

INDIGO-IAM: current status & future developments

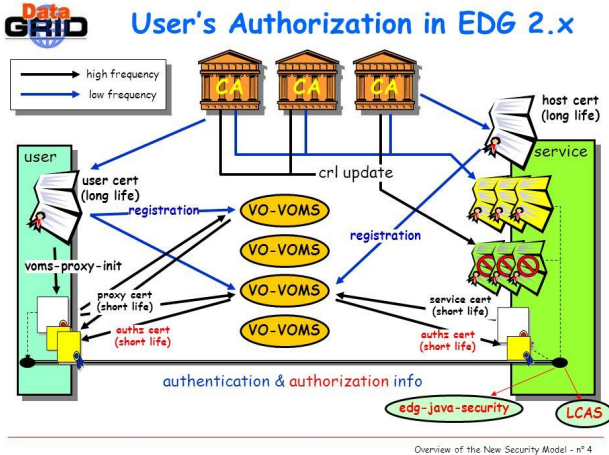
Roberta Miccoli
INFN-CNAF

INDIGO IAM Hackathon
The Cosener's House, 25-26 July 2023



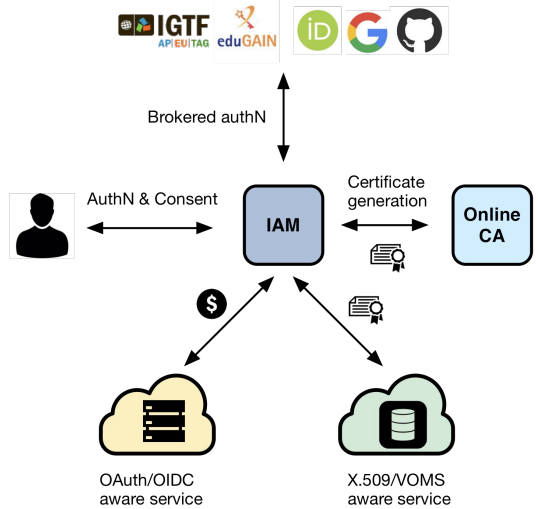
Data Lake AAI and WLCG

Current, X.509 based AAI



Move beyond X.509

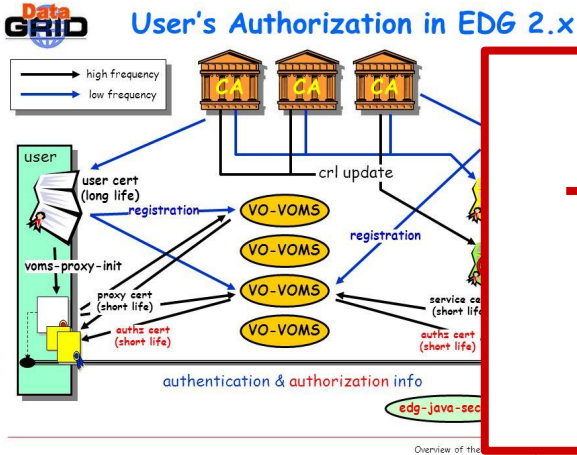
Future, token-based AAI



Approach: leverage and build upon the WLCG experience

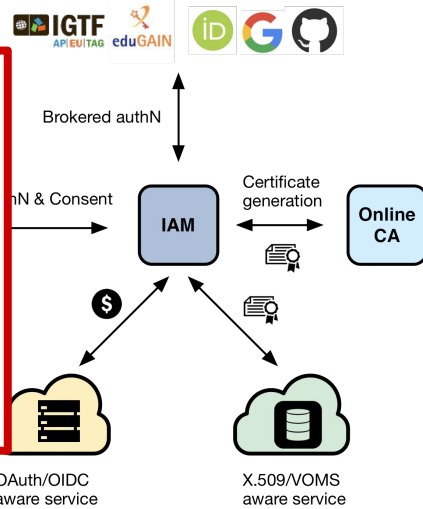
Data Lake AAI and WLCG

Current, X.509 based AAI



The transition will be gradual!

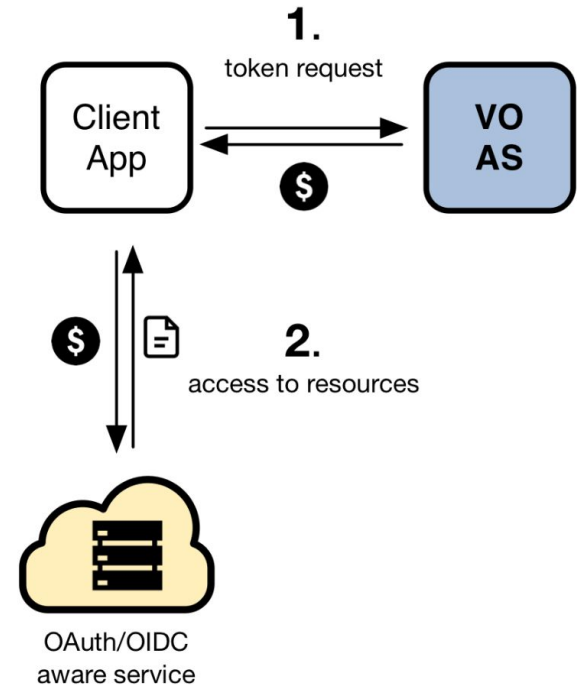
Future, token-based AAI



Approach: leverage and build upon the WLCG experience

Token-based AuthN/Z

- In order to access resources/services, a **client application** needs an **access token**
- The token is obtained from a **Virtual Organization** (which acts as an OAuth Authorization Server) using standard **OAuth/OpenID Connect** flows
- **Authorization** is then **performed at the services** leveraging info extracted from the token:
 - **Identity attributes:** e.g., **groups**
 - **OAuth scopes:** capabilities linked to access tokens at token creation time



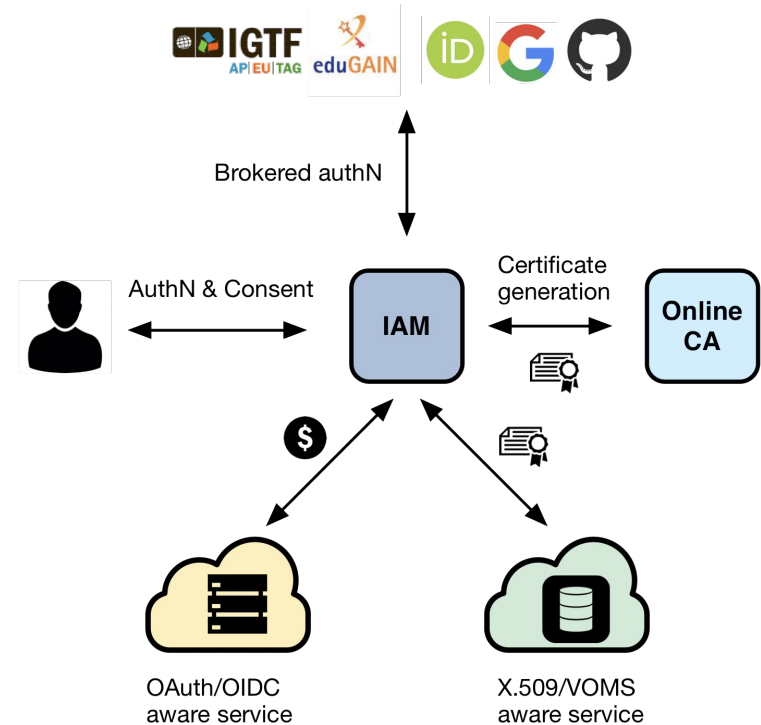
In practice

- The central authorization server provides **attributes** that can be used for authorization at services:
 - groups/roles, e.g.: **cms**, **lofar**, **production-manager**
 - capabilities, e.g.: **storage.read:/cms**, **submit-job**
- This information is exposed to services via **signed JWT tokens** and via **OAuth/OpenID Connect protocol message exchanges** (aka flows)
- Services can then grant or deny access to functionality based on this information. Examples:
 - allow read access on the **/cms** to all members of the **cms** group
 - allow read access on the **/lofar** namespace to anyone with the capability **storage.read:/lofar**

INDIGO Identity and Access Management Service

An authentication and authorization service that:

- supports **multiple authentication mechanisms**
- provides users with a **persistent, organization scoped** identifier
- exposes **identity information, attributes and capabilities** to services via **JWT** tokens and standard **OAuth & OpenID Connect** protocols
- can integrate existing **VOMS**-aware services
- supports **Web** and **non-Web** access, **delegation** and **token renewal**



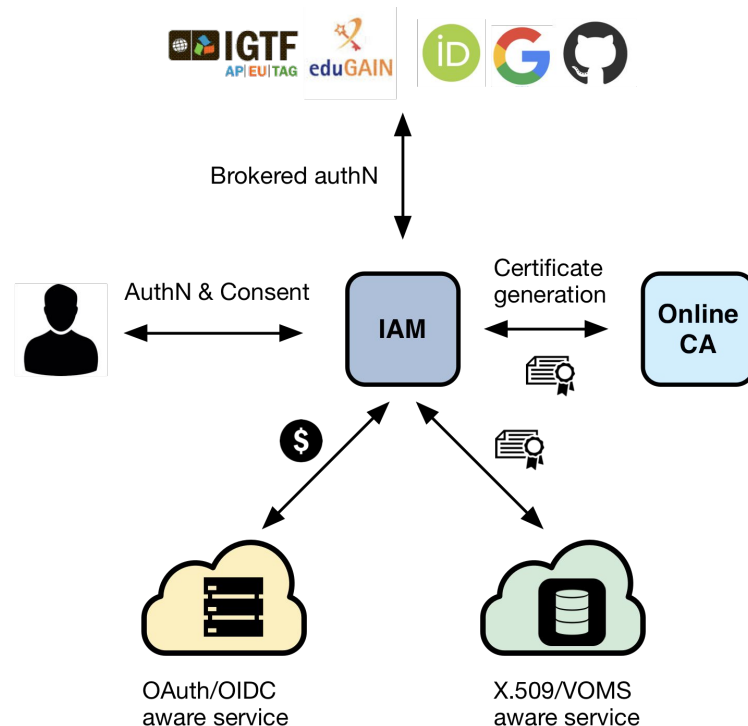
INDIGO Identity and Access Management Service

First developed in the context of the **H2020 INDIGO DataCloud** project

- ~7 years since 1st INDIGO IAM release v0.3.0 (2016-07-12)

Selected by the WLCG management board to be the core of the future, token-based WLCG AAI

Commitment by INFN for the foreseeable future, with current support from:



IAM supported OAuth grant types

- Authorization grant types, or authorization flows, are ways for an application to get tokens
- The supported grant types in IAM are
 - **authorization code** → mainly used by server-side web applications which can maintain the confidentiality of client credentials
 - **device code** → used by clients that can not easily trigger a browser-based authorization and could run on a separate device
 - **refresh token** → it allows an application to act on behalf of a user and get tokens without user's interaction

IAM supported OAuth grant types

- **client credentials** → used to obtain tokens not linked to user identities, since the client can make token requests by itself
- **token exchange** → satisfy the needs to access resources hosted by other downstream services on behalf of the user
- **implicit** (deprecated in OAuth 2.1) → it simplifies the authorization code flow, mainly used by client-side web applications
- **password** (deprecated in OAuth 2.1) → linked to user's credentials, does not support delegation

INDIGO IAM - development

IAM core technologies

IAM is a **Spring Boot** application

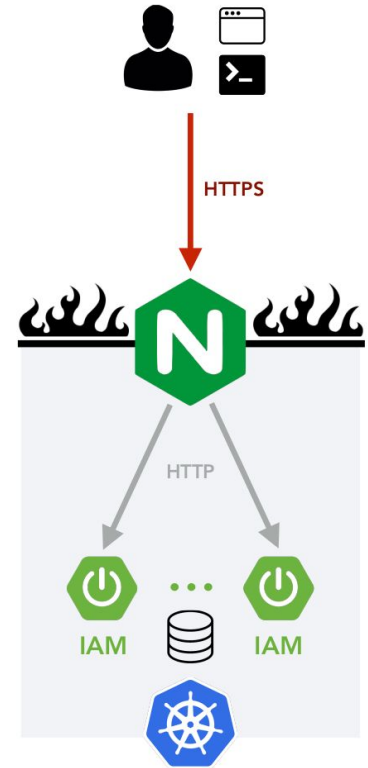
- currently based on the [MitreID Connect](#)
- deployed behind an **NGINX**
- stores data in a **MariaDB/MySQL** database

Horizontally scalable

- all state persisted in the database

We deploy IAM as a **containerized** service on top of **Kubernetes**

- autoscaling, zero downtime rolling updates



IAM APIs - a subset

- [SCIM](#) API - IAM provides a RESTful API, based on the **S**ystem for **C**ross-domain **I**ntity **M**anagement (**SCIM**) standard, that can be used to access information in the IAM database
 - users, groups, group memberships, etc...
 - The API can be used as an **integration point towards external systems**
 - for example, the SCIM API is used in the integration with the HTCondor batch system to do UNIX account pre-provisioning based on IAM account information

IAM APIs - a subset

- **IAM account API** - it's a RESTful API used to manage user attributes, authorities, labels, clients, group membership, etc.
- **IAM client management & registration API** - this API solves several scalability and usability limits of old MITREid Connect API:
 - **pagination** → no pagination on MITREid client management APIs causes the management dashboard to be unavailable with a large number of clients
 - **server-side search functionality** → no client search API on MITREid
 - **clients ownership** → on MITREid managing a client requires to use registration access tokens, making it hard for users to have a clear view of their registered clients; now users own their created clients and old registration access token can be used to **redeem** and link an owned client

IAM v1.8.1

Released on: **2023-02-28**

Major **highlights**:

- Scopes management interface added to IAM dashboard
- Group Manager interface added to IAM dashboard
- Support for [AARC-G069](#) guideline (groups and roles membership information can be requested with the `entitlements` scope and appears in the `entitlements` claim of the access token) to increase conformance to AARC Blueprint Architecture

Latest release: [IAM v1.8.2](#)

Released on: **2023-05-31**

Major **highlights**:

- Introduced new admin scopes in order to access IAM API endpoints
 - From this release, an administrator access token is not enough to have full access to IAM API endpoints. The scopes **iam:admin.read** and **iam:admin.write** are now needed
- Bump Spring-Boot version to 2.6.14

Next release: [IAM v1.8.3](#)

Major highlights:

- Add missing foreign keys to the database
- Query by token value hash instead of token value
- Enable Redis caching of scope matchers and well-known endpoint
 - Replace Google cache for scope matchers with Spring one
 - Make Redis cache configurable with *redis-cache.enabled* property
 - Add well-known endpoint to Redis cache
- Allow to add certificates with same subject and different issuer

...

Our roadmap

In progress:

- Add scope policy management into IAM dashboard [#382](#)

To do:

- Local accounts: check password quality [#544](#)
- Support for AARC guidelines [#467](#), [#466](#), [#469](#)
- IAM should allow users to request account removal [#362](#)
- Support for Multi-factor Authentication [#418](#)
- More scalability/availability
- Overall security assessment
- Support for OIDC Federation model

...

Support for AARC guidelines

Support for AARC guidelines

IAM support to the [AARC Blueprint Architecture](#) is currently based on the following guidelines:

- [AARC-G002/AARC-G069](#) describe how to encode **group membership information**, in particular:
 - groups are not included by default in access and ID tokens
 - groups can be requested using the `eduperson_entitlement/entitlementscope` and they are encoded as URN in the `eduperson_entitlement/entitlementsclaim`
 - smooth transition between new and old claim: if users ask for the old `eduperson_entitlementscope`, they still get `eduperson_entitlementclaim` in addition to the newest `entitlementsclaim`

Example:

```
$ oidc-token -s eduperson_entitlement aarc-client | jwt decode
```

```
"eduperson_entitlement": [  
  "urn:geant:projectescape.eu:group:escape:cms",  
  "urn:geant:projectescape.eu:group:escape"  
]  
"entitlements": [  
  "urn:geant:projectescape.eu:group:escape:cms",  
  "urn:geant:projectescape.eu:group:escape"  
]
```

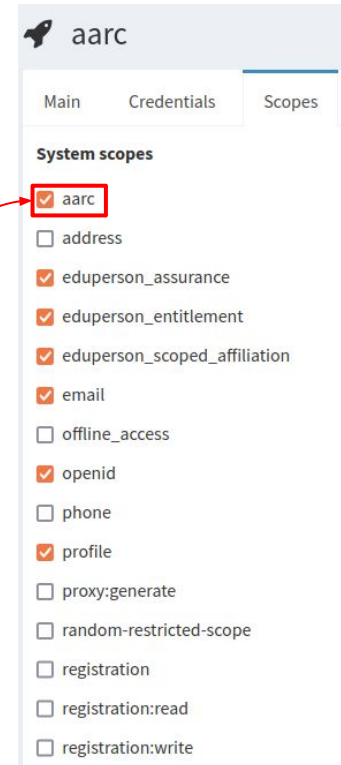
In the context of the ESCAPE project, `projectescape.eu` is a [delegated namespace registered under geant](#)

Support for AARC guidelines

- [AARC-G021](#) for expressing assurance information
 - LoA can be requested using the `eduperson_assurance` scope and it is encoded in the `eduperson_assurance` claim
 - e.g. `"eduperson_assurance": ["https://refeds.org/assurance", "https://refeds.org/assurance/IAP/low"]`
- [AARC-G025](#) for expressing affiliation information within Community
 - Affiliation can be requested using the `eduperson_scoped_affiliation` scope and it is encoded in the `eduperson_scoped_affiliation` claim
 - e.g. `"eduperson_scoped_affiliation": "member@projectescape.eu"`
(hardcoded in IAM v1.8.0)

Enabling AARC support: the AARC profile

- An INDIGO IAM profile is a set of rules that can customize which information is included within:
 - access tokens
 - id tokens
 - userinfo endpoint responses
 - introspection endpoint responses
- The default JWT profile is `iam` but can be changed by configuration
- The configured default profile can be overridden per client:
 - clients must be configured to support **a scope equal to the name of the profile**
 - same logic used with the `openid` scope
 - example: a client requesting a token with the `eduperson_assurance` scope should request `scope="aarc eduperson_assurance"`
- IAM currently supports three profiles: `iam`, `wlcg` and `aarc`



Support for AARC guidelines - Future developments

We planned to work soon on supporting:

- [AARC-G026](#) guideline
 - add voPersonID
- full support [AARC-G025](#) guideline
 - now only eduPersonScopedAffiliation is defined
 - to-do: if logged via a remote provider, propagate its eduPersonScopedAffiliation to voPersonExternalAffiliation
- [AARC-G049/AARC-G061](#) guideline
 - support aarc_idp_hint (ex idphint) to identify the supported SAML EntityID (or OIDC issuer)
- [AARC-G031](#) guideline
 - support combination of the assurance of external identities

IAM integration with EGI Check-in

- [Check-in](#) acts as SAML Service Provider
- The [ESCAPE IAM](#) instance acts as SAML Identity Provider
 - since IAM can only act as SP, in order to integrate the ESCAPE IAM into the EOSC AAI federation an [OIDC-to-SAML proxy](#) has been deployed

From [Nicolas' presentation](#)

The image displays four overlapping browser windows illustrating the IAM integration process:

- Check-in (Select your identity):** Shows the EGI Check-in interface with a search bar containing "escape" and a list of providers including ESCAPE IAM, Bitbucket, CAS4edu, GitHub, Google, YGTF, LinkedIn, ORCID, and n.a.
- INDIGO IAM for escape - Log in:** Shows the ESCAPE IAM login page with the heading "Welcome to escape" and a sign-in form for Username and Password.
- INDIGO IAM for escape - Approve:** Shows an "Approval Required for *OIDC to SAML Proxy*" screen with a list of access permissions and a "Do you authorize" section with "Authorize" and "Deny" buttons.
- SAML 2.0 SP Demo Example:** Shows a "SAML 2.0 SP Demo Example" page with a table of user attributes:

| SAML 2.0 SP Demo Example | | |
|--|--|--|
| English العربية বাংলা Български Brezhoneg Dansk Deutsch Svenska Suomi Español Français Italiano Nederlands Lietuvių kalba Čeština Slovenščina Lietuvių kalba Português Magyar English (UK) Português (Brasil) 日本語 简体中文 繁體中文 ਪੰਜਾਬੀ සිංහල বাংলা Indonesia Srpski Latviešu Română Ελληνικά | | |
| SAML 2.0 SP Demo Example | | |
| Hi, this is the status page of SimpleSAML.php. Here you can see if your session is timed out, how long it lasts until it times out and all the attributes that are attached to your session. | | |
| Your attributes | | |
| urn:oid:1.3.6.1.4.1.25178.4.1.6 | 1a2b567c-1773-4b33-83c9-e0b6e2026ac@projectescape.eu | |
| Display name | Nicolas Liampots | |
| edu:displayName | Nicolas | |
| Given name | stivenbane | |
| Mail | niam@gmet.gr | |
| edu:mail | | |
| Surname | Liampots | |
| edu:surname | | |
| Affiliation of home organization | | |
| edu:personascopeaffiliation | escape | |
| Unique, non-reassignable, persistent pseudonymous ID | 1a2b567c-1773-4b33-83c9-e0b6e2026ac@projectescape.eu | |
| edu:personascopeid | | |
| User ID | niampots18 | |
| edu:personascopeid | | |
| Identity assurance profile | https://aa1.egi.eu/csl/ow | |
| edu:personascopeid | | |
| SAML Subject | | |
| NameID | 6f78b452204ae54668b6aabb02a617f23091 | |
| Format | urn:oid:1.3.6.1.4.1.25178.4.1.6 | |

Future support for OIDC Federations

- The [OpenID Connect Federation 1.0](#) specification, being finalised, describes how two entities wishing to interact can **dynamically** retrieve and resolve trust and metadata for a given protocol using a third-party *Trust Anchor*
- In SAML, a participant in several federations must create ad hoc metadata for each federation
- In OIDC-Fed, all federation participants publish their own federation metadata, which is the same for all federations to which the participant belongs; the final dynamically produced metadata is the result of the various policies acquired by the trust anchors applied to the entity metadata

SAML vs OIDC Federation

SAML

The image shows a portion of an Italian identity card. On the left, there are fields for personal data: Nome, nato il (date), Sesso (P for male, S for female), a (address), Cittadinanza, Residenza, Via, Stato civile, Professione, and Segni particolari. Below these is a section titled 'CONNOTATI E CONTRASSEGNI SALIENTI' with fields for Statura, Capelli, and Occhi. On the right, there is a large rectangular area labeled 'FOTOGRAFIA' and a smaller area labeled 'IL SINDACO' with a field for 'Impronta del dito indice sinistro'.

OIDC Federation

DICHIARAZIONE SOSTITUTIVA DI ATTO NOTORIO (art. 19 e art. 47 D.P.R. 28 dicembre 2000 n. 445)

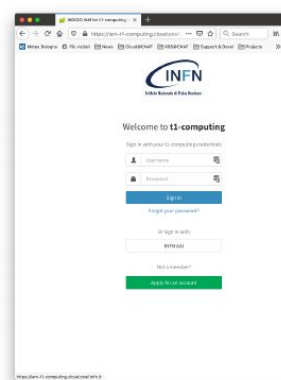
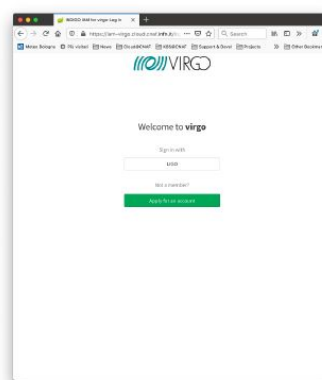
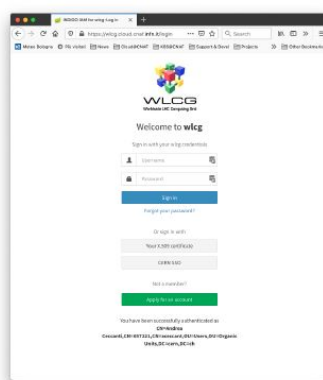
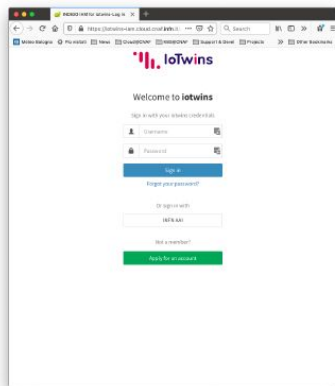
La/Il sottoscritta/o Mario Rossi
C.F. nata/o a (...)
il e residente a (...) in
via n. di cittadinanza
consapevole della responsabilità penale e delle con-seguenti sanzioni cui può andare incontro in
caso di dichiarazioni mendaci, falsità negli atti, uso di atti falsi, ai sensi dell'art. 76 del D.P.R. n.
445/2000 nonché della decadenza dai benefici eventualmente conseguiti in seguito a
provvedimenti emessi sulla base di dichiarazioni non veritiere, così come previsto dall'art. 75 del
D.P.R. n. 445/2000

DICHIARA
i seguenti stati, qualità personali o fatti¹

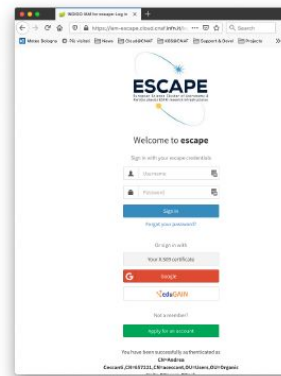
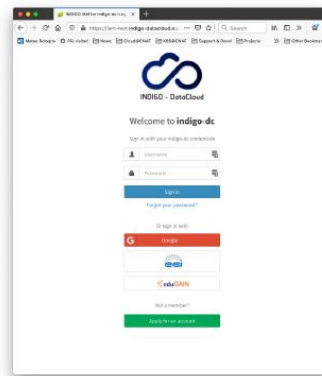
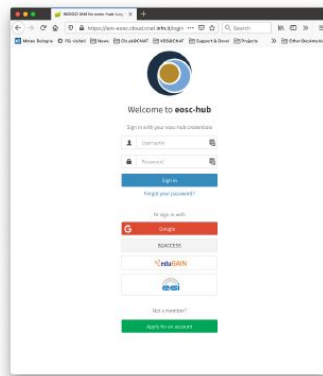
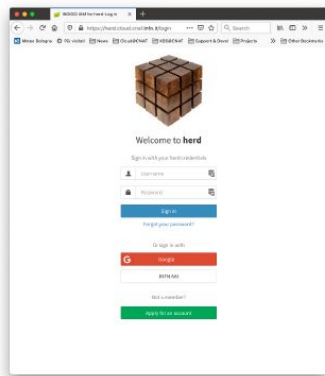
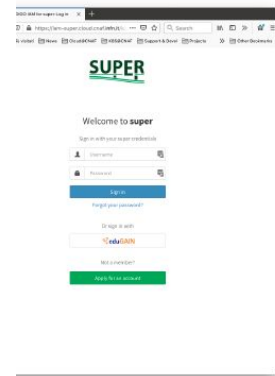
- **SAML**
 - the SAML metadata can be compared to the identity card of a Service Provider (SP)
 - the characteristic information of a service is certified by Federation Authority
- **OIDC Federation**
 - the Trust Anchor guarantees the identity of the federation members
 - federation member declares their characteristics
 - e.g. in the declaration in lieu of affidavit, Mario Rossi declares and signs his characteristics

IAM deployment, performance and HA

IAM deployments at CNAF

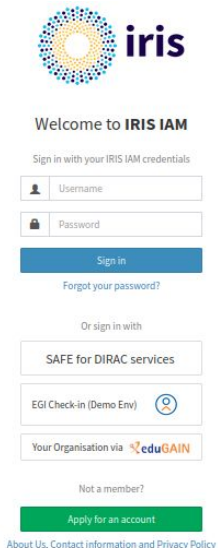


~ 20 IAM instances



IAM deployments outside CNAF

~ 10 IAM instances



The screenshot shows the login interface for IRIS IAM. At the top is the 'iris' logo, a circular pattern of dots. Below it, the text reads 'Welcome to IRIS IAM'. A sign-in instruction says 'Sign in with your IRIS IAM credentials'. There are two input fields: 'Username' and 'Password'. A blue 'Sign in' button is below the password field. A link for 'Forgot your password?' is under the button. Below this, it says 'Or sign in with' and lists three options: 'SAFE for DIRAC services', 'EGI Check-in (Demo Env)', and 'Your Organisation via eduGAIN'. At the bottom, there is a green 'Apply for an account' button and a link for 'About Us, Contact information and Privacy Policy'.

iris-iam.stfc.ac.uk



Welcome to **atlas**

Sign in with

CERN SSO

Not a member?

Apply for an account

atlas-auth.web.cern.ch



Welcome to **cms**

Sign in with

CERN SSO

Not a member?

Apply for an account

cms-auth.web.cern.ch



Welcome to **lhcb**

Sign in with

CERN SSO

Not a member?

Apply for an account

lhcb-auth.web.cern.ch



Welcome to **MesoNET SSO**

Sign in with your MesoNET SSO credentials

Username

Password

Sign in

Forgot your password?

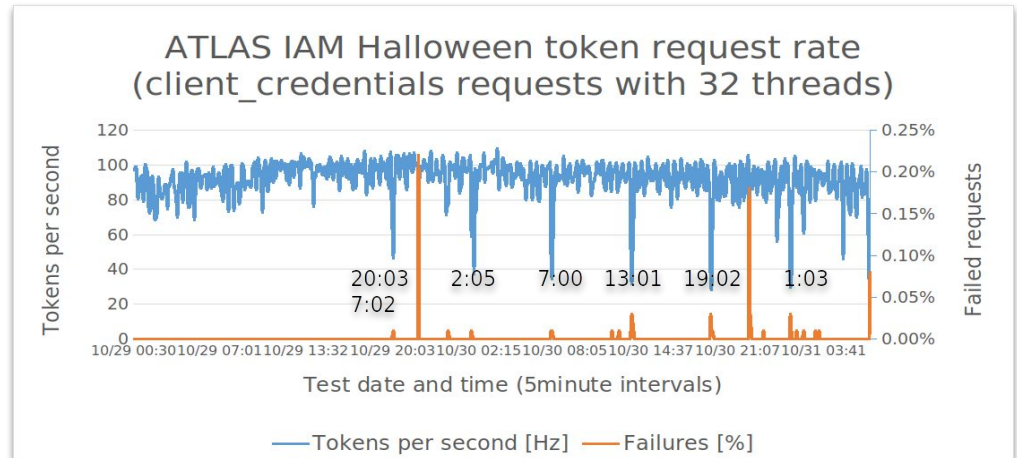
Or sign in with

eduGAIN

iam-mesonet.ijclab.in2p3.fr

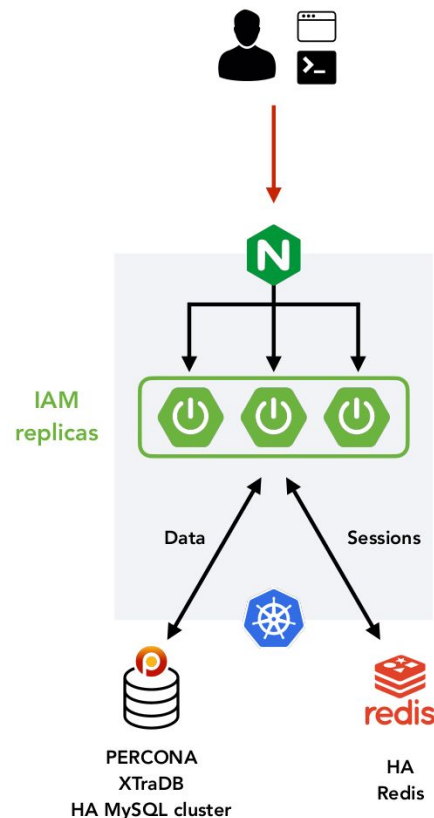
IAM performance: a goal to be achieved

- Unannounced stress tests have been performed on the Atlas IAM instance hosted at CERN
 - `vegeta` attack with 100 Hz token request rate using client credentials grant
- ~100 Hz sustained for more than two days (300 ms response time, 0% error rate)
- then, IAM showed some degradation and it became unavailable due to deployment limits
- Recent stress tests on a CERN instance have shown that IAM can sustain up to 500 Hz just optimizing the NGINX configuration
- **Scalability and performance tests are planned for the next [IAM Hackathon](#)**



IAM in High Availability

- Starting from version 1.8.0, the IAM service can be deployed in **High Availability** mode
 - IAM supports session data externalization
 - IAM becomes a completely stateless application
- About externalized sessions: IAM relies on redis as external component used to store session data
- Tests in progress: IAM has been deployed with 3 replicas on the dev IAM instance (at CNAF)
 - we faced some cluster limits
 - we planned to use a testbed hosted at CERN



IAM demo

What will be shown

IAM v1.8.1:

- Scope management interface
- Group Manager interface

IAM v1.8.2:

- Access to IAM API endpoints requires new admin scopes

Scopes management interface

The screenshot displays the 'IAM for dev' interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Account Management (Home), Organization Management (Users: 16, Groups: 31, Requests, AUP, Clients, Tokens: 166), and Client management (MitreID Dashboard). The 'Scopes' menu item is highlighted with a red box and shows a count of 26. The main content area is titled 'Scopes' and features a '+ New Scope' button. Below is a table of existing scopes:

| Scope | Description | Actions |
|--------------------|--|--------------|
| openid | log in using your identity | edit, delete |
| profile | basic profile information | edit, delete |
| email | email address | edit, delete |
| address | physical address | edit, delete |
| phone | telephone number | edit, delete |
| offline_access | offline access | edit, delete |
| scim:read | read access to SCIM user and groups | edit, delete |
| scim:write | write access to SCIM user and groups | edit, delete |
| registration:read | Grants read access to registration requests | edit, delete |
| registration:write | Grants write access to registration requests | edit, delete |
| scim | Authorizes access to IAM SCIM APIs | edit, delete |

This page replaces the functionality of the old *System Scopes* page of the MitreID dashboard and it is only visible by IAM Admins

Scopes management interface

The screenshot displays the 'IAM for dev' interface. The left sidebar contains navigation options: Account Management (Home, Users: 16, Groups: 31, Requests, AUP), Client management (Clients, Tokens: 166, Scopes: 26), and MitreD Dashboard. The main content area is titled 'Scopes' and features a '+ New Scope' button highlighted with a red box and a red arrow. A 'Scope creation form' modal is open, containing the following fields and options:

- Scope:** A text input field labeled 'Scope name' with a subtext 'Single string with no spaces'.
- Description:** A text input field labeled 'Description' with a subtext 'Human-readable text description'.
- Default Scope:** A checkbox labeled 'Default Scope' with the text 'Newly-created clients get this scope by default?'.
- Restricted:** A checkbox labeled 'Restricted' with the text 'Restricted scopes are only usable by system administrators and are unavailable to dynamically registered clients and protected resources'.

At the bottom of the modal are three buttons: 'Create' (blue), 'Reset Form' (yellow), and 'Cancel' (red). The background shows a list of existing scopes with their names and descriptions, such as 'openid', 'profile', 'email', 'address', 'phone', 'offline_access', 'scim:read', 'scim:write', 'registration:read', 'registration:write', and 'scim'.

Scopes management interface

The screenshot displays the 'IAM for dev' interface with the 'Scopes' section active. A modal dialog titled 'Edit Scope' is open, showing the configuration for the 'openid' scope. The dialog includes a 'Description' field with the text 'log in using your identity' and a 'Default Scope' checkbox which is checked. Below the dialog, a table lists various scopes with their descriptions and edit/delete icons. A red arrow points from the 'openid' scope in the table to the 'Edit Scope' dialog.

Scopes Management Interface

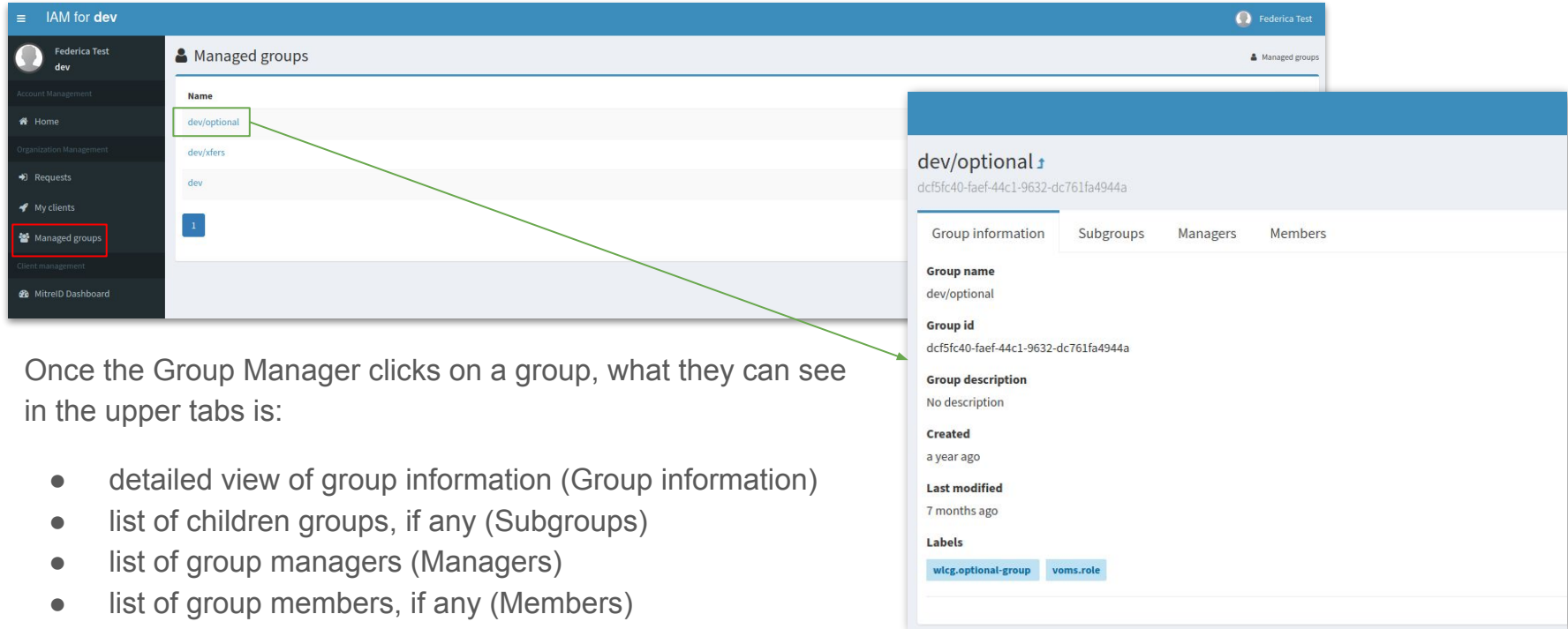
Scopes List:

| Scope | Description | Actions |
|--------------------|--|------------|
| openid | log in using your identity | [Edit] [X] |
| profile | | [Edit] [X] |
| email | | [Edit] [X] |
| address | | [Edit] [X] |
| phone | | [Edit] [X] |
| offline_access | | [Edit] [X] |
| scim:read | read access to SCIM user and groups | [Edit] [X] |
| scim:write | write access to SCIM user and groups | [Edit] [X] |
| registration:read | Grants read access to registration requests | [Edit] [X] |
| registration:write | Grants write access to registration requests | [Edit] [X] |
| scim | Authorizes access to IAM SCIM APIs | [Edit] [X] |

Edit Scope Dialog (openid):

- Scope:** openid
- Description:** log in using your identity (Human-readable text description)
- Default Scope:** Newly-created clients get this scope by default?
- Restricted:** Restricted scopes are only usable by system administrators and are unavailable to dynamically registered clients and protected resources
- Buttons:** Save, Cancel

Group Manager interface



The screenshot displays the IAM for dev Group Manager interface. The main view shows a list of managed groups with the following entries:

| Name |
|--------------|
| dev/optional |
| dev/xfers |
| dev |

A green arrow points from the 'dev/optional' group in the list to a detailed view of that group. The detailed view shows the following information:

- Group name:** dev/optional
- Group id:** dcf5fc40-faef-44c1-9632-dc761fa4944a
- Group description:** No description
- Created:** a year ago
- Last modified:** 7 months ago
- Labels:** wlcg.optional-group, voms.role

The detailed view also includes tabs for Group information, Subgroups, Managers, and Members.

Once the Group Manager clicks on a group, what they can see in the upper tabs is:

- detailed view of group information (Group information)
- list of children groups, if any (Subgroups)
- list of group managers (Managers)
- list of group members, if any (Members)

Group Manager interface

A Group Manager in IAM does not have the same privileges as the IAM Admin in managing groups. Currently, they can:

- approve/reject membership requests
- delete users from their managed groups

The Group Manager has also the possibility to click on group members, where a limited view of user information (including name, surname, uuid, username, email, status, created, updated, end time and labels) is shown.

The left screenshot shows the IAM for dev interface for the 'dev/optional' group. The 'Members' tab is selected, and a table lists the group members. The name 'Enrico Vianello' is highlighted with a green box. A green arrow points from this box to the right screenshot, which shows the detailed user profile for Enrico Vianello.

The right screenshot shows the user profile for Enrico Vianello. The profile includes a profile picture, name, title, email, status, and various dates and labels.

| Field | Value |
|------------|-------------------------------|
| Email | enrico.vianello@cnaif.infn.it |
| Status | Active |
| Created | a year ago |
| Updated | 3 months ago |
| End time | N/A |
| Signed AUP | a year ago |
| Labels | hr.cern, cern_person_id |

Access to IAM API endpoints

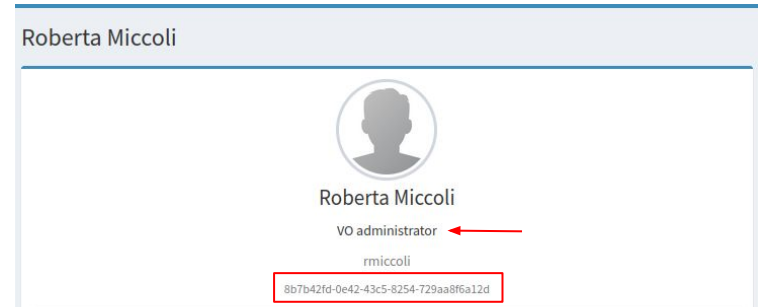
```
$ oidc-token escape-demo
```

```
eyJraWQiOiJyc2ExIiwiaWF0IjoiUlMyNTYifQ.eyJ3bGNnLn...
```

```
$ curl -X GET -H "Authorization: Bearer eyJraWQiOiJyc2ExIiwiaWF0IjoiUlMyNTYifQ.eyJ3bGNnLn..."  
https://iam-dev.cloud.cnaf.infn.it/iam/account/search  
{  
  "error": "insufficient_scope",  
  "error_description": "Insufficient scope for this resource",  
  "scope": "iam:admin.read"  
}
```

```
{  
  "wlcg.ver": "1.0",  
  "sub": "8b7b42fd-0e42-43c5-8254-729aa8f6a12d",  
  "aud": "https://wlcg.cern.ch/jwt/v1/any",  
  "nbf": 1686580108,  
  "scope": "entitlements address openid profile  
eduperson_entitlement wlcg phone offline_access test-  
scope eduperson_scoped_affiliation eduperson_assurance  
aarc email wlcg.groups",  
  "iss": "https://iam-dev.cloud.cnaf.infn.it/",  
  "exp": 1686581308,  
  "iat": 1686580108,  
  "jti": "92fe869d-f375-4bd2-a389-67a62991fecb",  
  "client_id": "0947e821-00f5-4158-ac81-f0bd639f4089",  
  "wlcg.groups": [  
    "/dev"  
  ]  
}
```

Roberta Miccoli



The image shows a user profile card for Roberta Miccoli. At the top, the name "Roberta Miccoli" is displayed. Below the name is a circular placeholder for a profile picture. Underneath the picture, the name "Roberta Miccoli" is repeated, followed by the role "VO administrator" with a red arrow pointing to it. Below the role is the email address "rmiccoli". At the bottom of the card, a red box highlights the user ID "8b7b42fd-0e42-43c5-8254-729aa8f6a12d".

Access to IAM API endpoints

```
$ oidc-token escape-demo2
```

```
eyJJraWQiOiJyc2ExIiwiaWxnbG9udGkiOiJlcyJ3bGNNLnZlciI6Ij...
```

```
$ curl -X GET -H "Authorization: Bearer eyJJraWQiOiJyc2ExIiwiaWxnbG9udGkiOiJlcyJ3bGNNLnZlciI6Ij..." https://iam-dev.cloud.cnaf.infn.it/iam/account/search | jq
```

```
{
  "totalResults": 16,
  "itemsPerPage": 10,
  "startIndex": 1,
  "Resources": [
    {
      "id": "73f16d93-2441-4a50-88ff-85360d78c6b5",
      "meta": {
        "created": "2021-12-08T08:50:13.000+01:00",
        "lastModified": "2021-12-08T08:50:13.000+01:00",
        "location":
          "https://iam-dev.cloud.cnaf.infn.it/scim/Users/73f16d93-2441-4a50-88ff-85360d78c6b5",
        "resourceType": "User"
      },
      "userName": "admin",
      "name": {
        "familyName": "User",
        "formatted": "Admin User",
        "givenName": "Admin"
      },
      "displayName": "admin",
      "active": true,
      "emails": [
        {
          "type": "work",
          "value": "admin@iam.test",
          "primary": true
        }
      ]
    }
  ]
}
```

```
{
  "wlcg.ver": "1.0",
  "sub": "8b7b42fd-0e42-43c5-8254-729aa8f6a12d",
  "aud": "https://wlcg.cern.ch/jwt/v1/any",
  "nbf": 1686583218,
  "scope": "entitlements address openid profile
eduperson_entitlement wlcg phone offline_access test-
scope_eduperson_scoped_affiliation eduperson_assurance
iam:admin.read aarc email wlcg.groups",
  "iss": "https://iam-dev.cloud.cnaf.infn.it/",
  "exp": 1686584418,
  "iat": 1686583218,
  "jti": "16e0ca35-cba5-49bb-a677-3ddee944059e",
  "client_id": "2ddd4d28-a48b-48b6-9f2b-b4fef1944200",
  "wlcg.groups": [
    "/dev"
  ]
}
```

Thanks for your attention!

Questions?

Useful references

IAM on GitHub: <https://github.com/indigo-iam/iam>

IAM documentation: <https://indigo-iam.github.io/docs>

IAM in action video: <https://www.youtube.com/watch?v=1rZlvJADOnY>

For general information:



- OAuth 2.0: <https://oauth.net/2/> and OAuth 2.1: <https://oauth.net/2.1/>
- OpenID Connect: <https://openid.net/connect/>
- JSON Web Token: <https://www.rfc-editor.org/rfc/rfc7519>
- OpenID Connect Federation: https://openid.net/specs/openid-connect-federation-1_0.html

Contacts:

- iam-support@lists.infn.it

Spoiler alert

The very latest update

| | | | |
|--|-------------|---------------|--|
| TAG | | | |
| v1.8.3.rc.20230725 | | | <code>docker pull indigoiam/iam-login-...</code>  |
| Last pushed 7 minutes ago by cnafsoftwaredevel | | | |
| DIGEST | OS/ARCH | LAST PULL | COMPRESSED SIZE  |
| 7b08d07b436c | linux/amd64 | 7 minutes ago | 371.49 MB |

`docker pull indigoiam/iam-login-service:v1.8.3.rc.20230725`

What's Changed

- Save access token value as a hash in order to use lighter db indexes and avoid conflicts by [@rmiccoli](#) in [#613](#)
- Avoid upper case characters into VO names by [@SteDev2](#) in [#616](#)
- Add SCIM endpoint entry to well-known endpoint by [@federicaagostini](#) in [#631](#)
- Allow to add certificates with the same subject DN by [@rmiccoli](#) in [#624](#)
- Delete unsupported response types by [@rmiccoli](#) in [#610](#)
- Update account AUP via API by [@rmiccoli](#) in [#608](#)
- Add missing foreign keys to the database by [@enricovianello](#) in [#632](#)
- Enable Redis scope matchers and well-known endpoint caching by [@federicaagostini](#) in [#633](#)