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## Current Status of Operando- $\mu^+$ SR for Battery Materials at J-PARC

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Ion transport in solids is a key feature for the operation of ion batteries. There are two parameters for describing ion transport in battery materials; one is a self-diffusion coefficient ( $D^J$ ) and the other is a chemical diffusion coefficient ( $D^C$ ). The former diffusion is caused by thermally activated fluctuation of ions, while the latter diffusion is caused by a flow due to a concentration gradient of ions. Majority of work concerning battery materials,  $D^C$  has been measured with an electrochemical technique under a concentration gradient of the ion in a half-cell.  $D^C$  is then estimated using the relationship:  $D^C = \Theta D^J$ , in which  $\Theta$  denotes a thermodynamic factor.

According to the Cottrell equation, the time evolution of the current of the planer electrode in the half-cell under an ion-concentration-gradient has a relation,  $I(t) \propto A_{re} \sqrt{D^C} C$ , where  $A_{re}$  and  $C$  denote the reactive surface area of the electrode and the concentration of the ion. Thus, the obtained value from the electrochemical measurement is not  $D^C$  but  $D^C A_{re}^2$ . Because the correct  $A_{re}$  in liquid or solid electrolytes is unknown, it is very difficult to determine  $D^C$ . We have thus initiated series of experiments to measure intrinsic  $D^J$  of battery materials with  $\mu^+$ SR [1]. Due to the change in the crystal structure and occupancy of a regular Li site with SOC,  $D^J$  is predicted to depend on SOC [2]. Therefore, it is highly desirable to measure  $D^J$  as a function of SOC under working condition, namely, an operando  $\mu^+$ SR. We are attempting to establish such technique in J-PARC, and show the current status.

[1] For example, J. Sugiyama et al., Phys. Rev. Lett. 103, 147601 (2009).

[2] A. Van der Ven and G. Ceder, Electrochem Solid-State Lett. 3, 301 (2000).

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