DEPARTMENT OF MEDICAL PHYSICS AND BIOMEDICAL ENGINEERING

## Ionacoustics: forward modelling & inverse problems

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Small animal photoacoustic tomography

# **L**UCL

Small animal photoacoustic tomography





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### Breast photoacoustic tomography

Images courtesy of Tim Op 't Root, PA Imaging & PAMMOTH project



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### Some ionacoustic experiments



Assmann, W. *et al.* Ionoacoustic characterization of the proton Bragg peak with submillimeter accuracy. *Med. Phys.* **42**, 567–574 (2015)



Fig. 1. Illustr detector positi top. The hydro beam propaga is given by *l* = the protoacous cylindrically e is emitted by t

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Jones, K. C., Vander Stappen, F., Sehgal, C. M. & Avery, S. Acoustic time-of-flight for proton range verification in water. *Med. Phys.* **43**, 5213–5224 (2016).

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## Beam tomography?









BACKPROJECTION



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## Ionacoustics forward modelling

- *Geant4*: compute the volume rate of heat deposition  $\mathcal{H}(\mathbf{x}, t)$
- Ionacoustic wave equation for acoustic pressure  $\ensuremath{p}$  :





 Broadband simulation using k-Wave (www.k-wave.org), software designed for photoacoustics and ultrasound modelling



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## Ionacoustics inverse problem

- Locating the Bragg peak needs just one time series measured on-axis beyond the Bragg peak
- Can we get a quantitative 3D image of the beam (the deposited energy density) given acoustic time series measured at an array of positions around the beam?
- Many image reconstruction methods available from photoacoustics eg. backprojection
- How many detectors can we have?





## Risks in using ionacoustics for dosimetry

- Signal-to-noise ratio is too low to detect the acoustic emission
- Acoustic heterogeneities between beam and detector aberrate the measurements
- Number of ultrasound detector array elements is too small to form a useful image
- The image is not quantitatively accurate
- The image reconstruction is too slow to be useful

Ameliorating these risks will require careful and well-informed design of both hardware and software (image reconstruction algorithm).