



Science and  
Technology  
Facilities Council

# FFA for Stage 2: Design and Tracking

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ISIS, RAL, STFC

# Contents

- FFA ring parameters
- Tracking
- Injection and extraction
- R&D
- Summary

# Contents

FFA ring parameters

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# FFA ring parameters

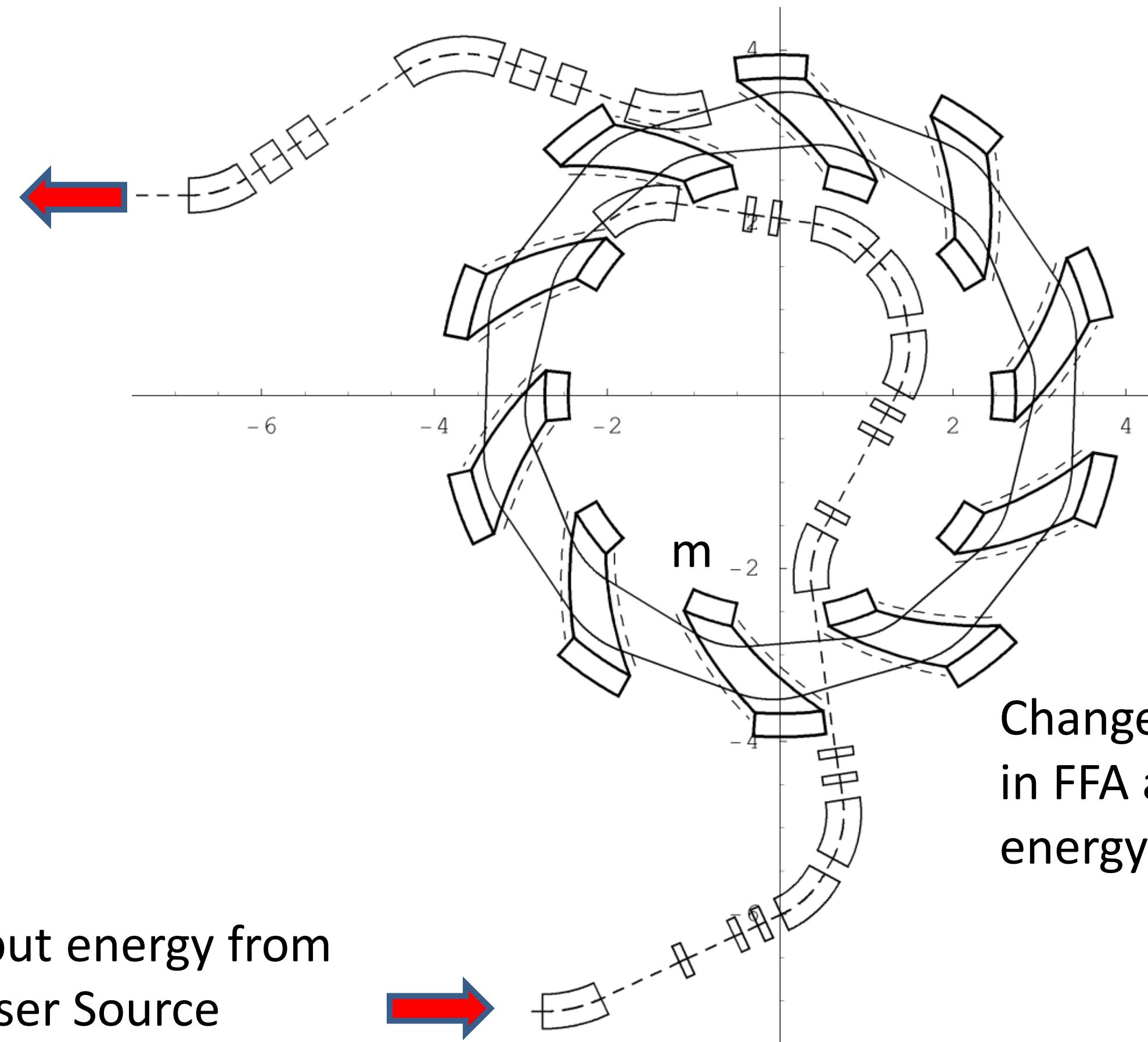
- 10-cell ring spiral scaling FFA
- Proton max acceleration range (15 - 127 MeV)
- Geometrical field index  $k=5.3$
- Logarithmic spiral angle 48.7 deg.
- Min, max radii (2.92 m, 3.48 m)  
(~60 cm excursion)
- Maximum B field 1.4 T
- Packing factor  $p_f=0.34$
- Proton RF frequency 2.89 – 6.48 MHz  
(h=1)
- Transverse tunes (2.83, 1.22)
- Bunch intensity  $\sim 10^8$  protons/ bunch

# Variable extraction energy

Variable extraction energy from  
FFA within 1 s (20-125 MeV)  
at fixed geometry

+

pulse by pulse  
variation with kicker  
could be implemented



Change of the value of magnetic field  
in FFA and transfer lines for a specific  
energy operation (laminated magnets)

Variable input energy from  
the Laser Source  
(multiple ions are possible)

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FFA ring parameters

Tracking

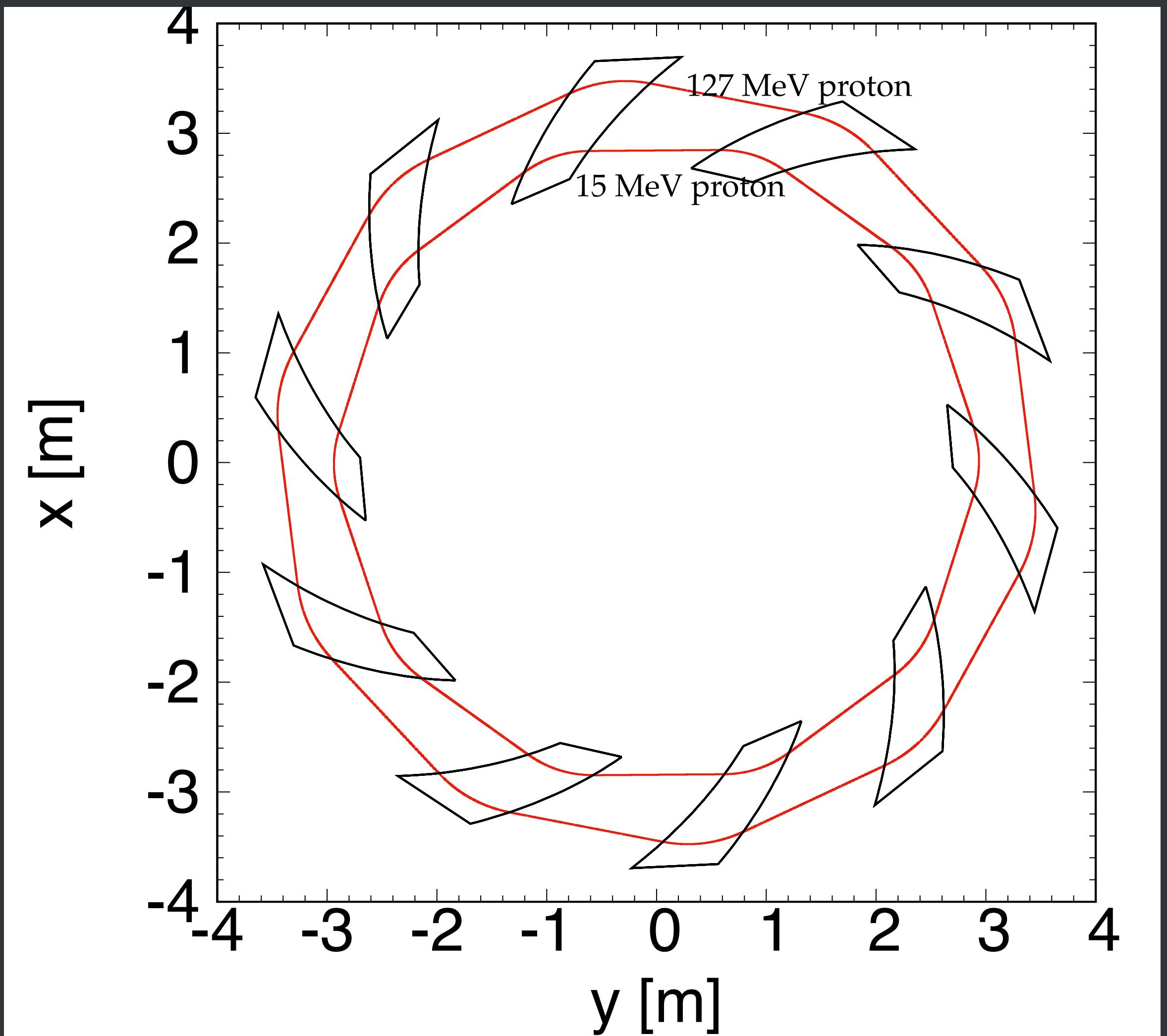
Injection and extraction

R&D

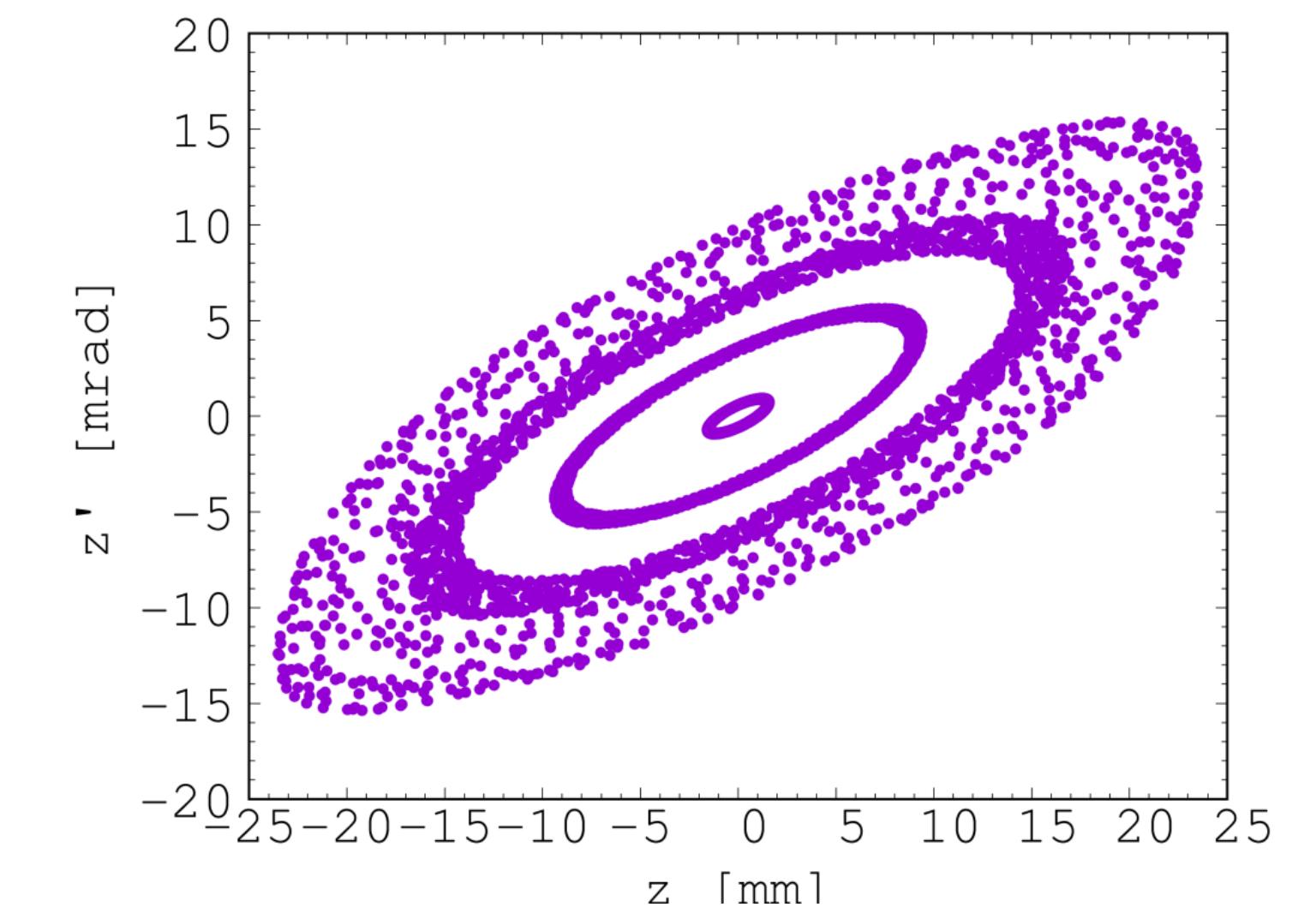
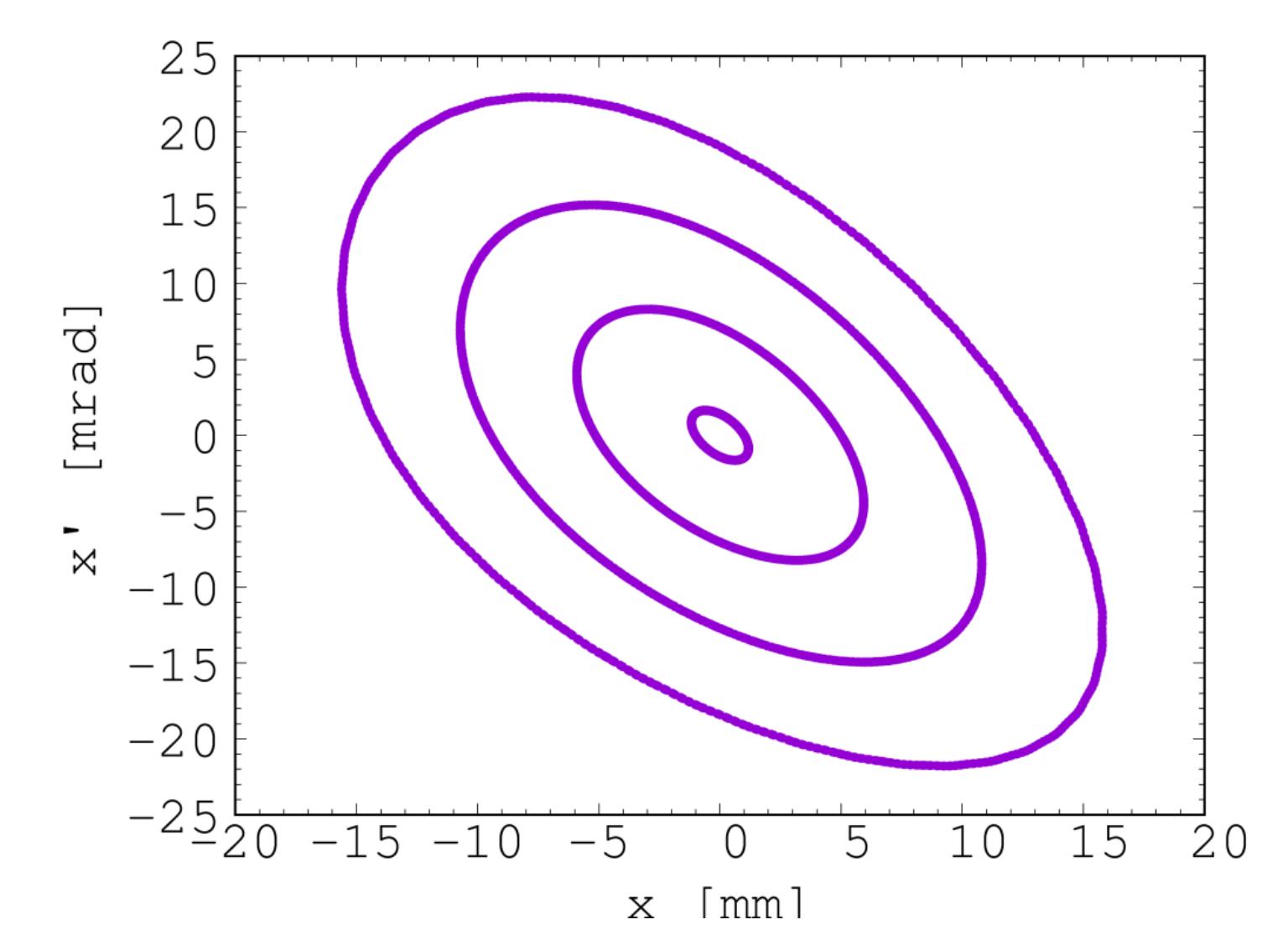
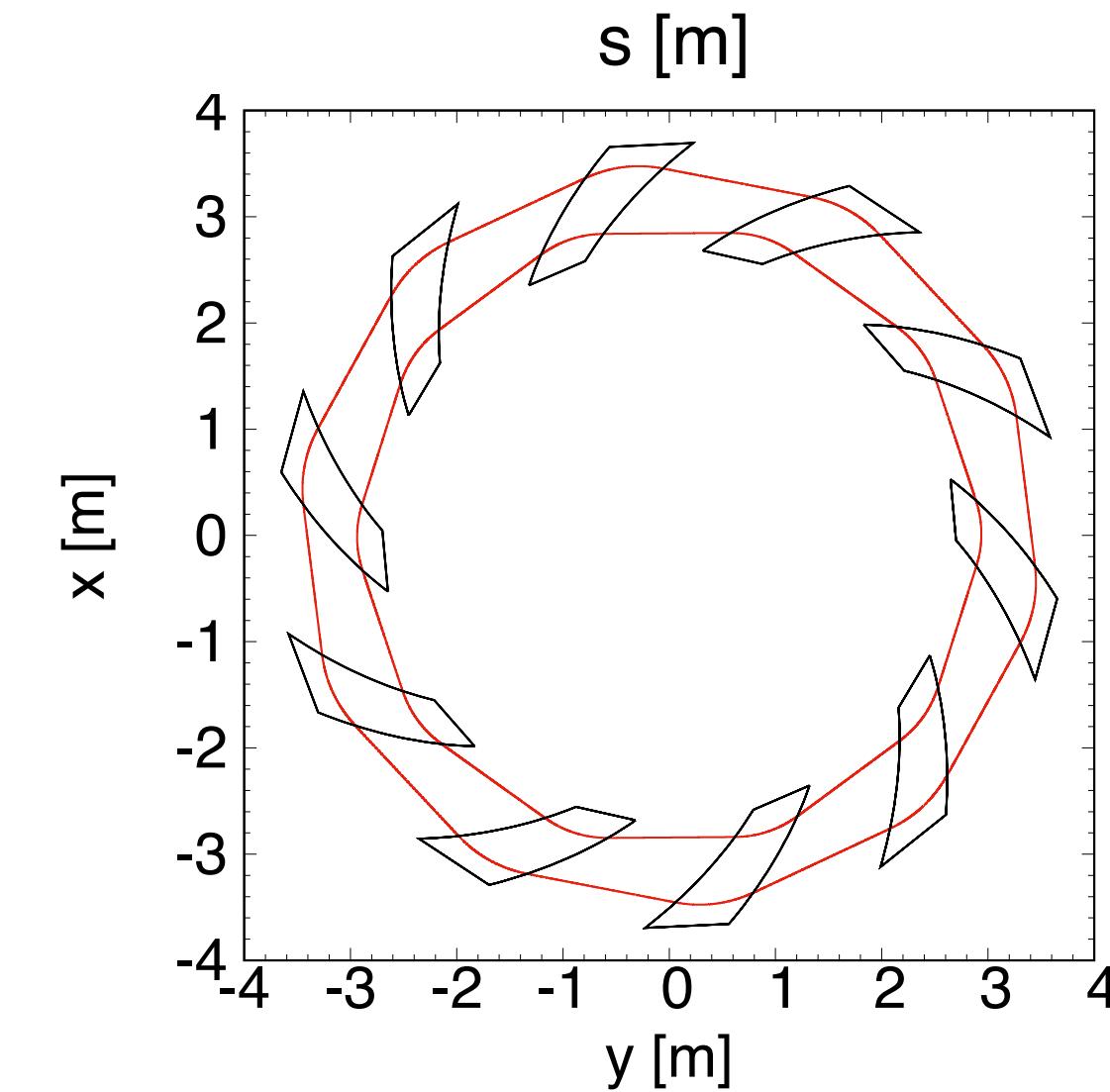
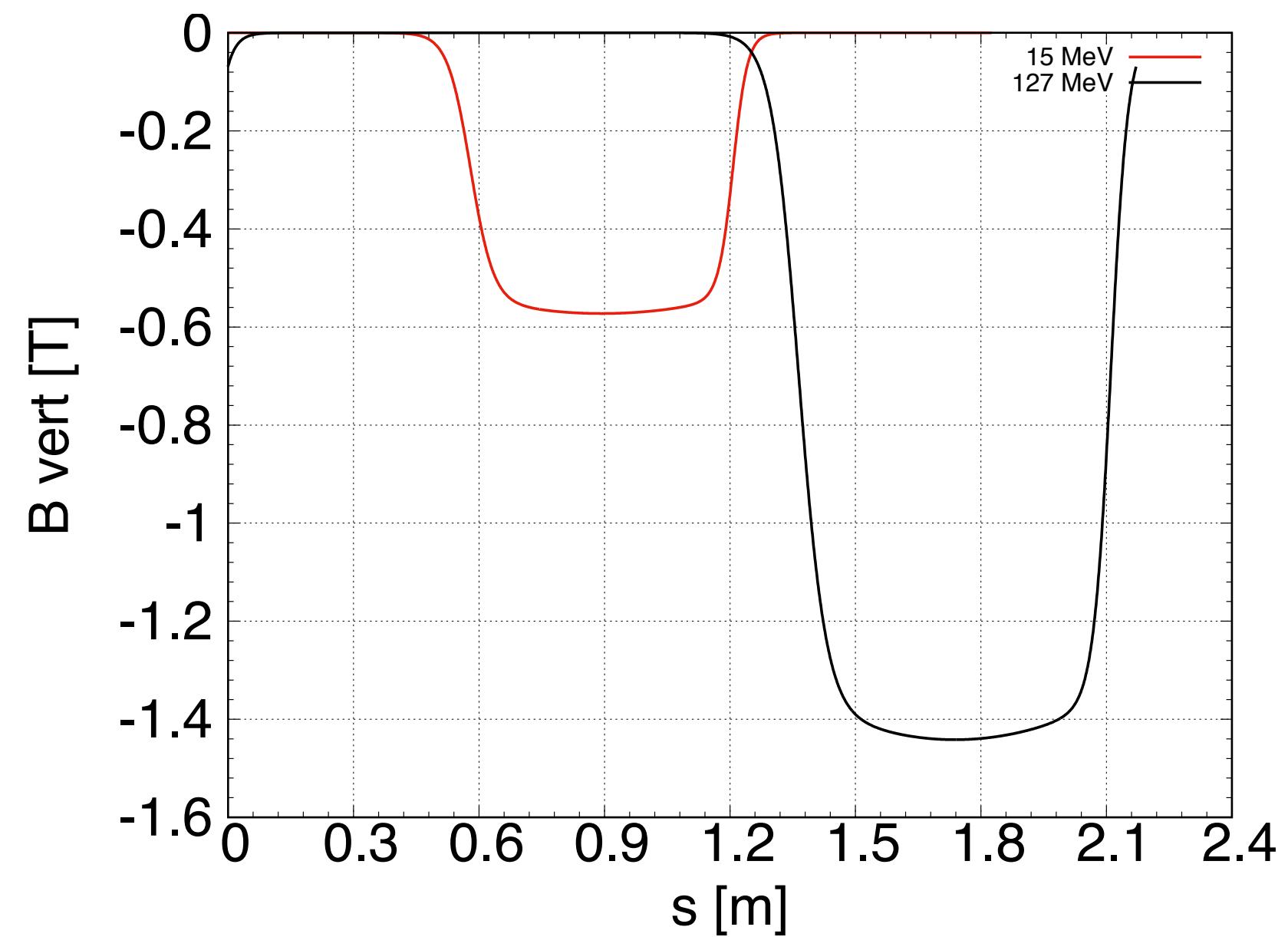
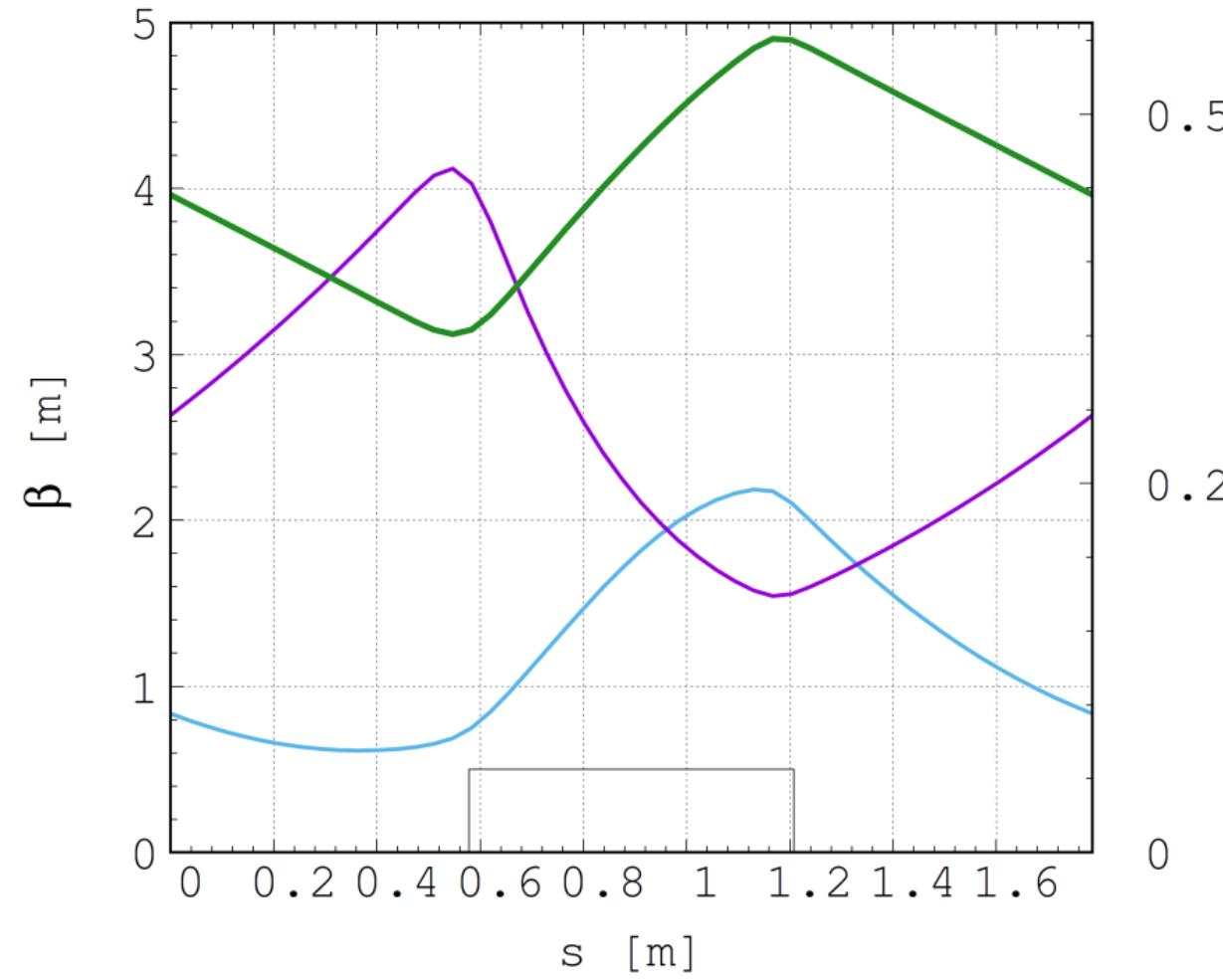
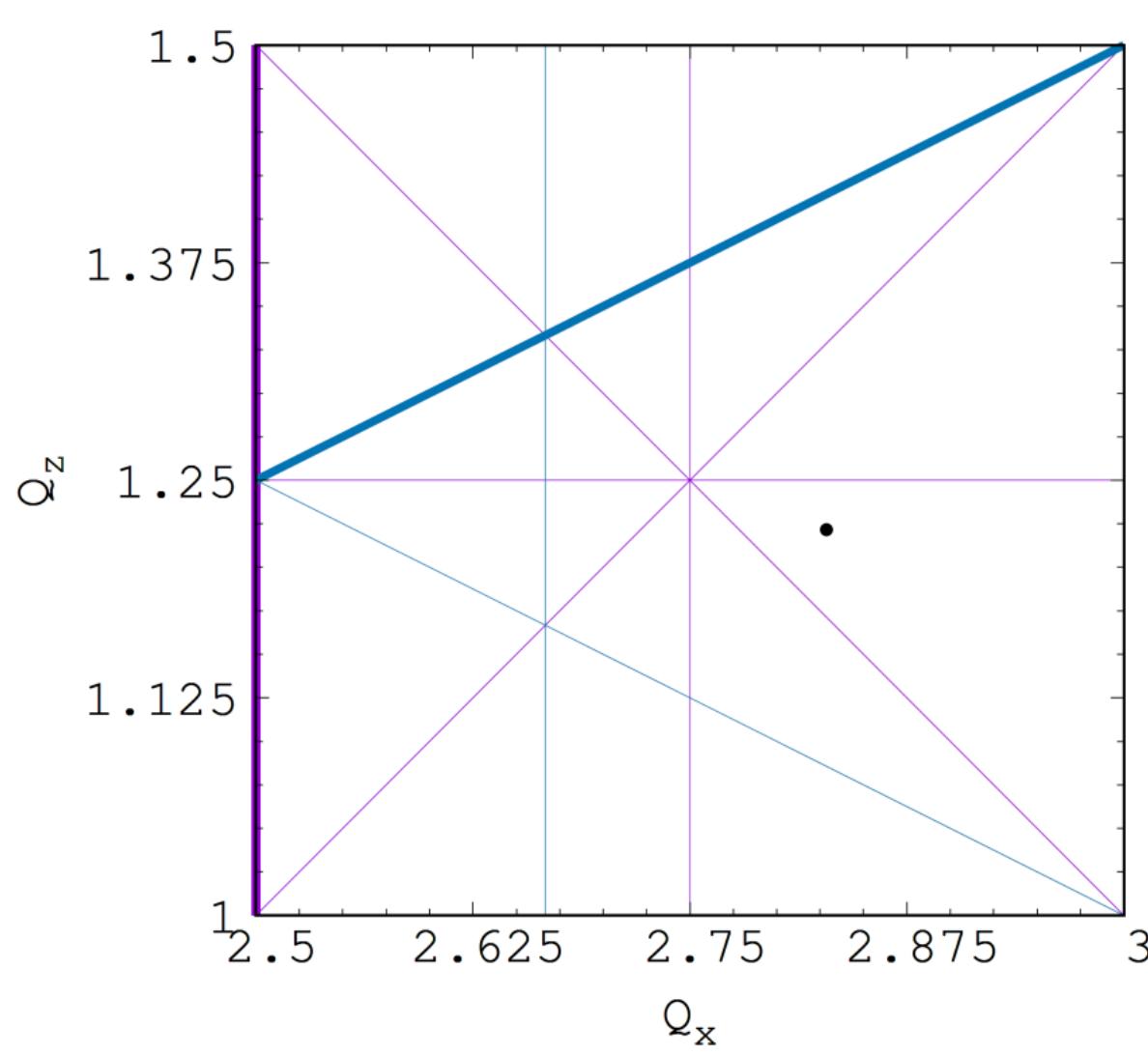
Summary

# Tracking

- Performed in FixField code
- Includes non-linearities, fringe fields
- Single particle tracking
- No space charge



# Tracking - Optics - DA



# Contents

FFA ring parameters

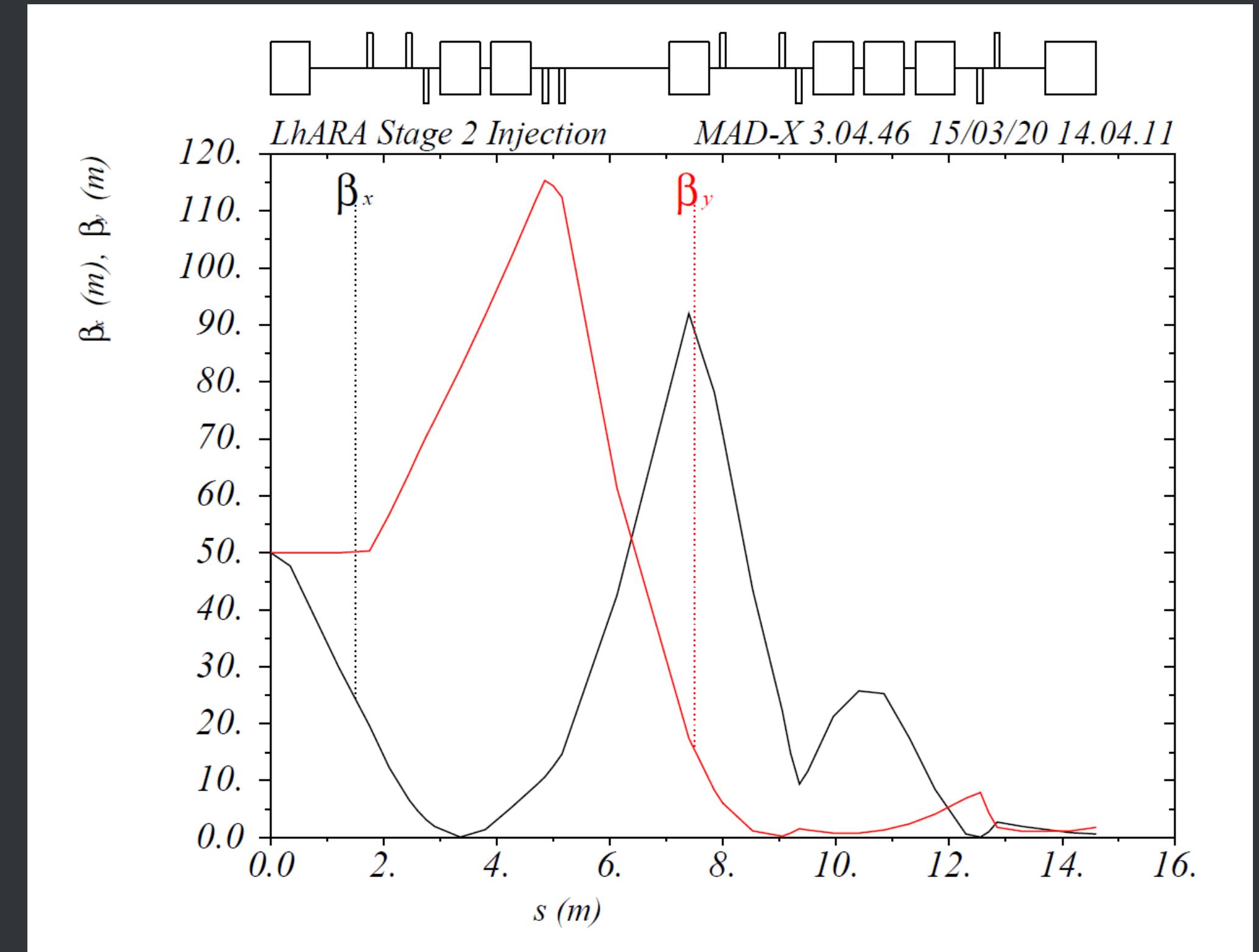
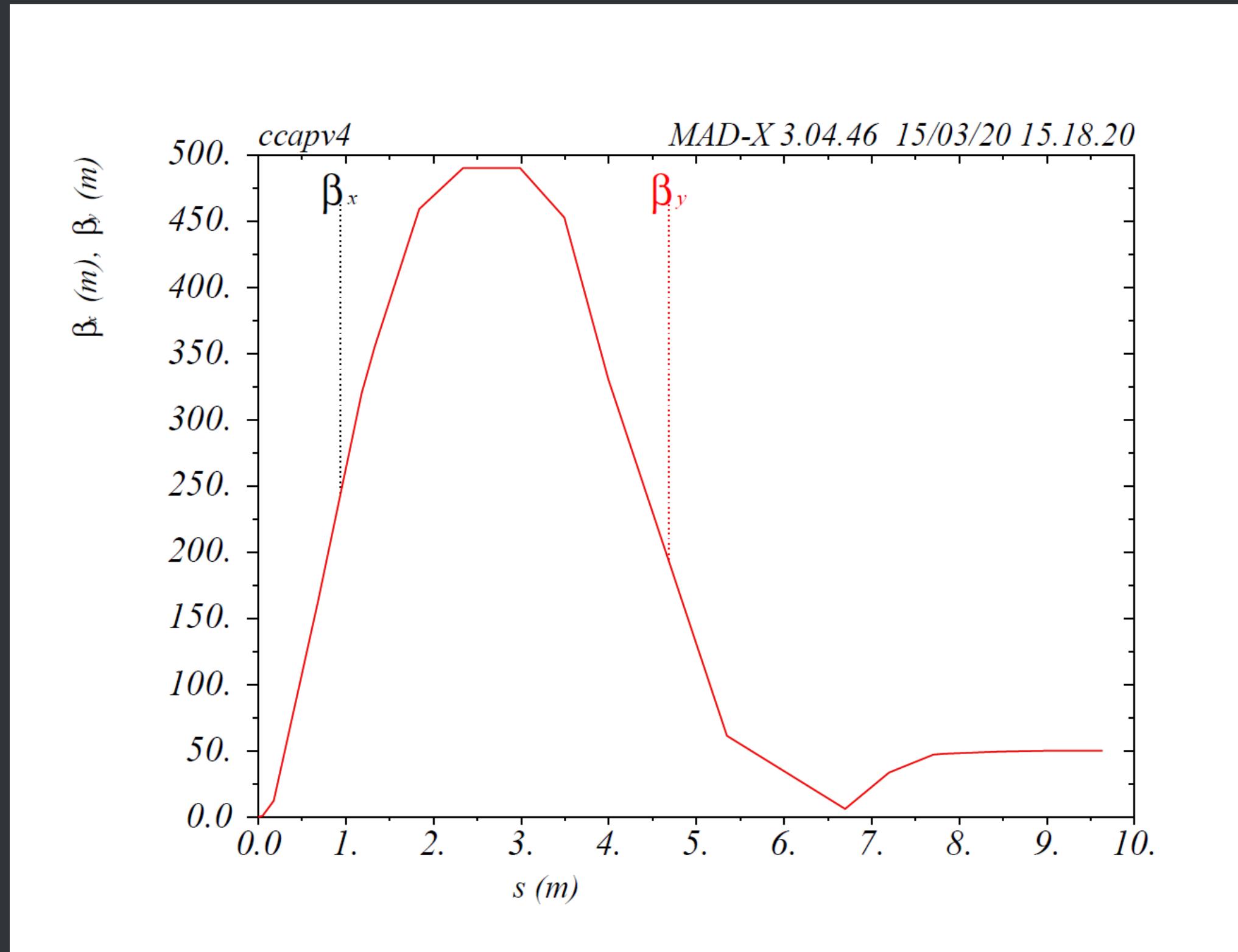
Tracking

Injection and extraction

R&D

Summary

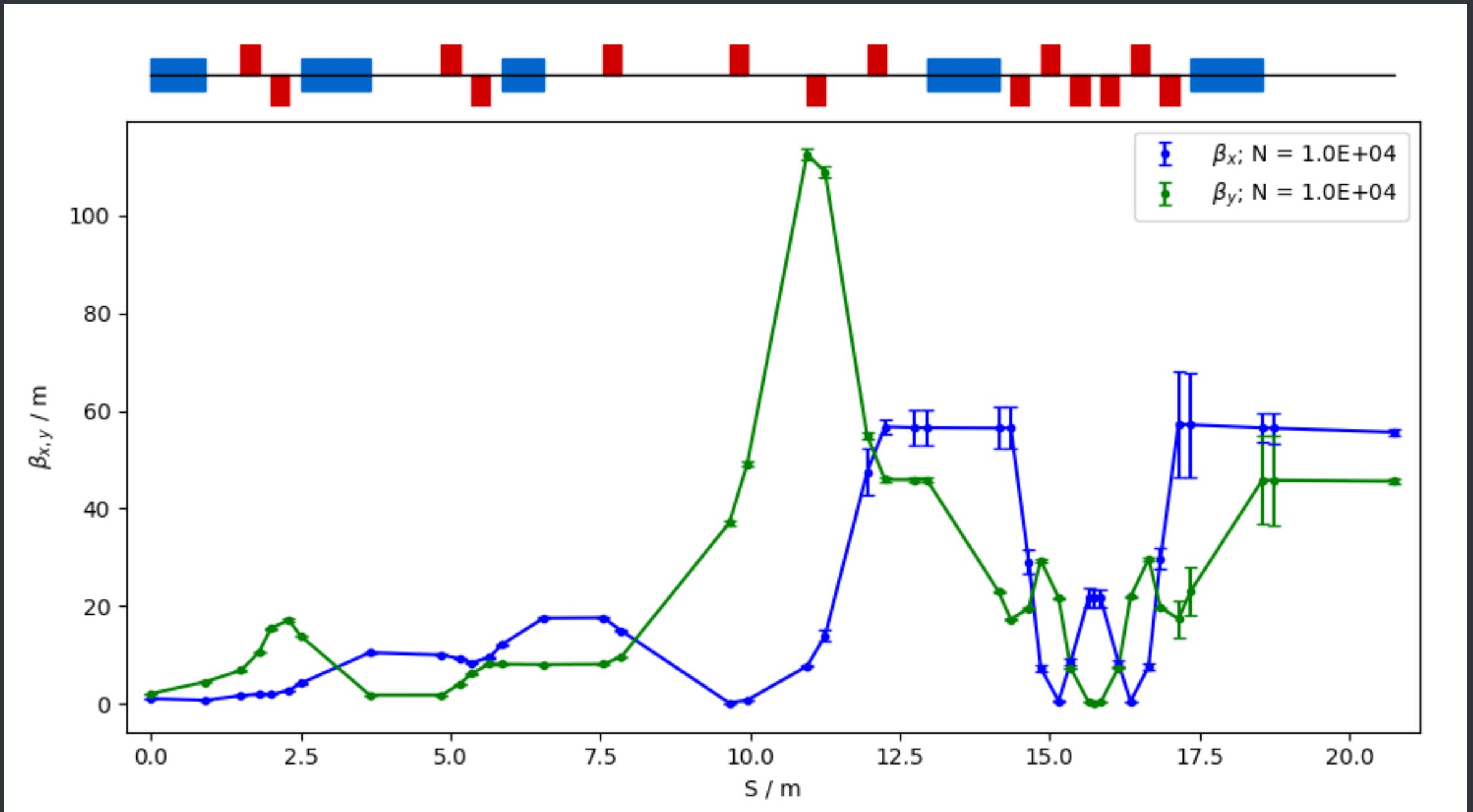
# Injection optics



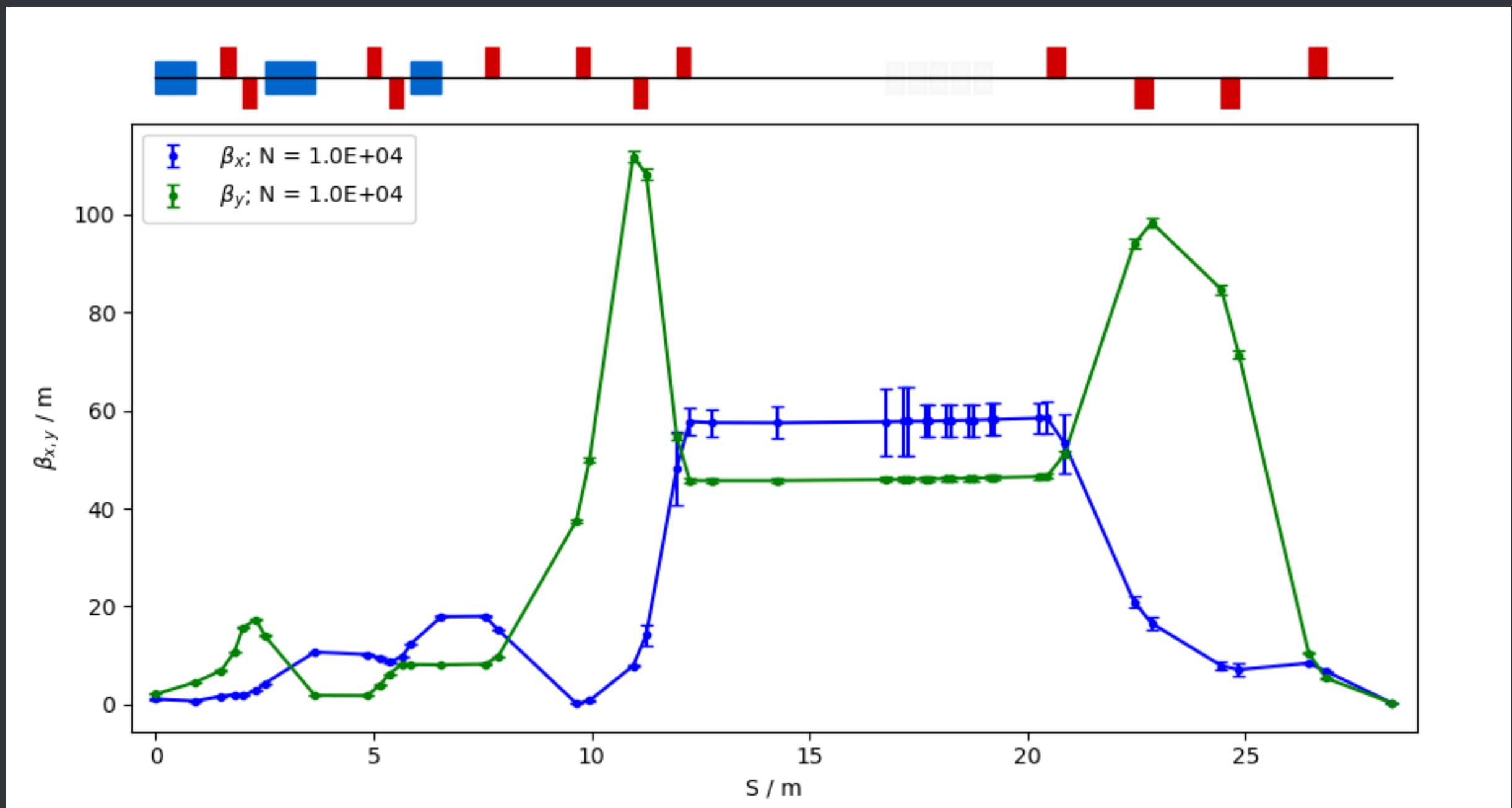
- Stage 1 is tuned to match the injection line
- Focus point changes location and requires a dedicated collimation system
- Focusing can be realised with normal conducting solenoids

Optics from the switching dipole to the injection septum has been designed

# Extraction optics



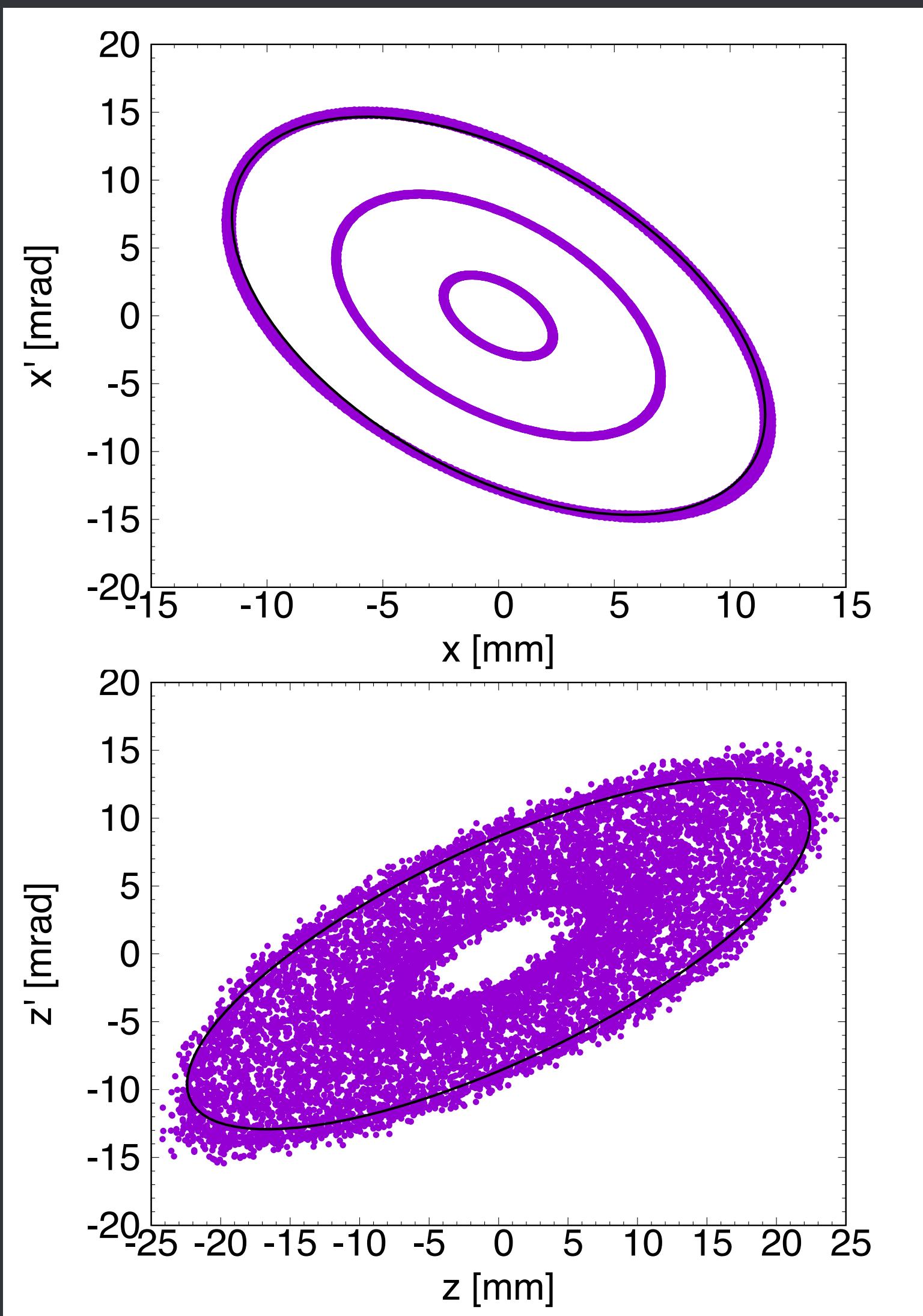
Optics for Stage 2 in-vitro end station,  
the arc optics scaled from the Stage 1



Optics for Stage 2 in-vivo end station,  
a dedicated final focus has been designed

# Third order resonance extraction

- Horizontal tune is moved at extraction energy to 3rd order non-systematic resonance ( $3Q_x=8$ )
- Tracking without error shows good acceptance

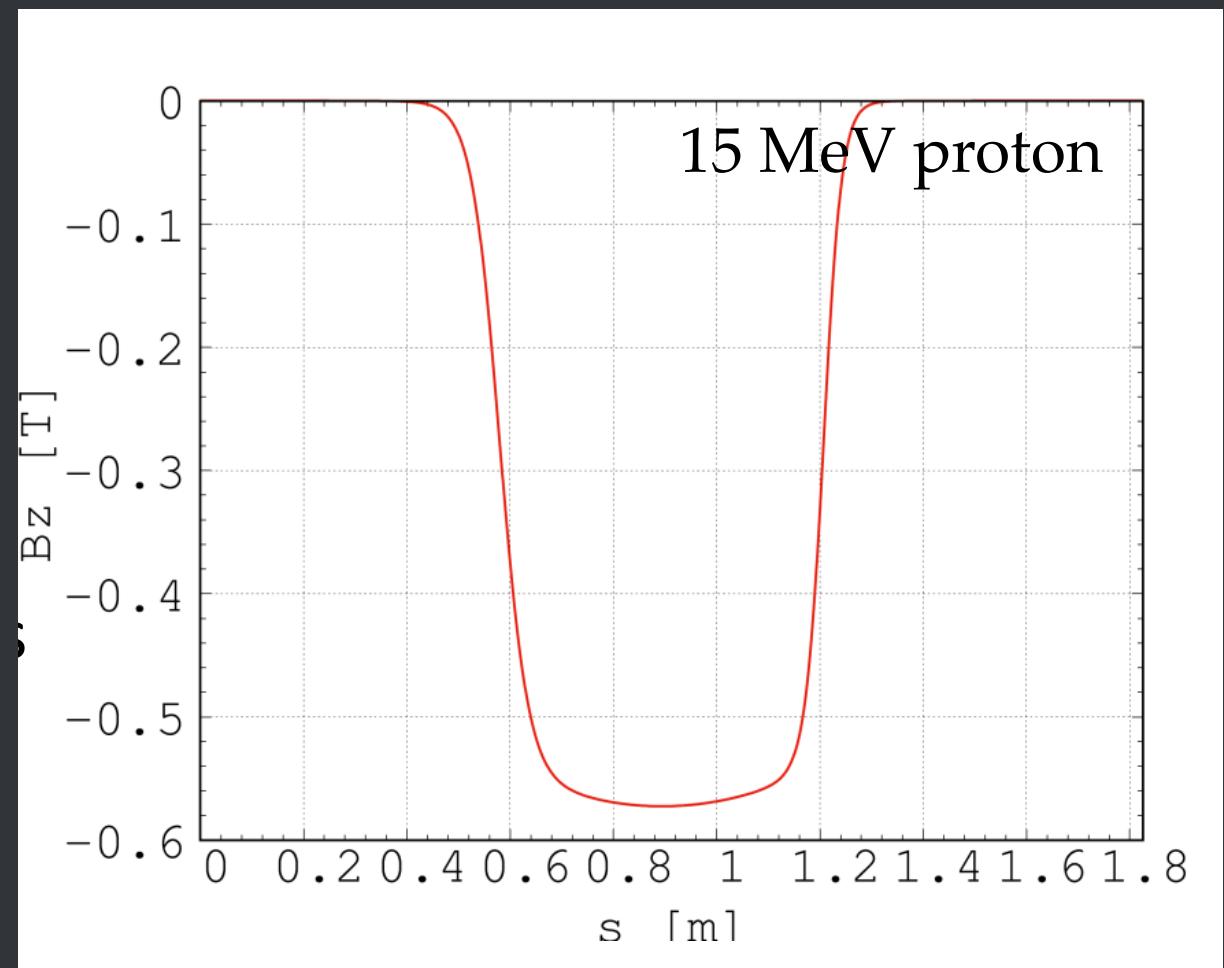


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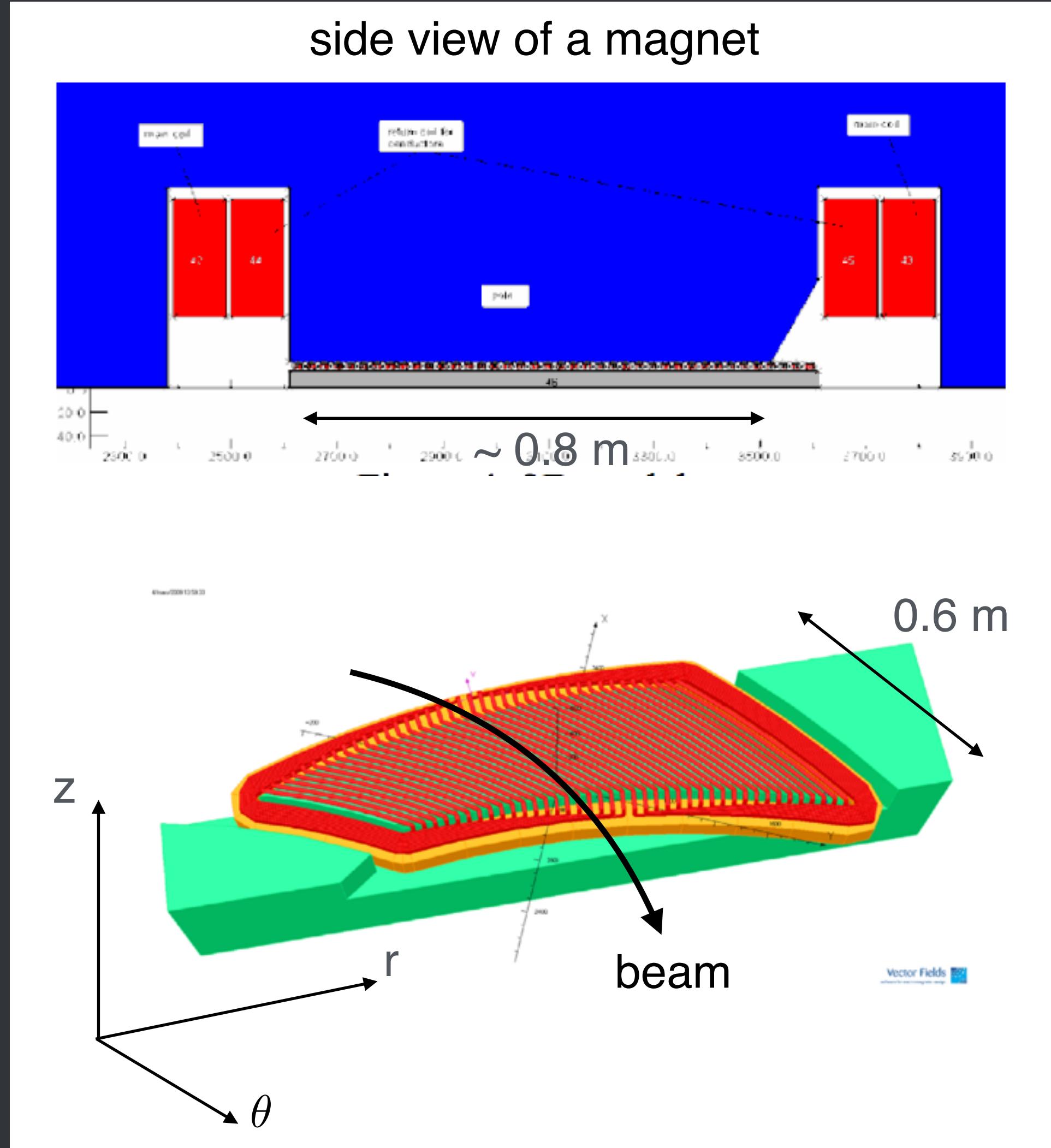
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# FFA main magnets specifications

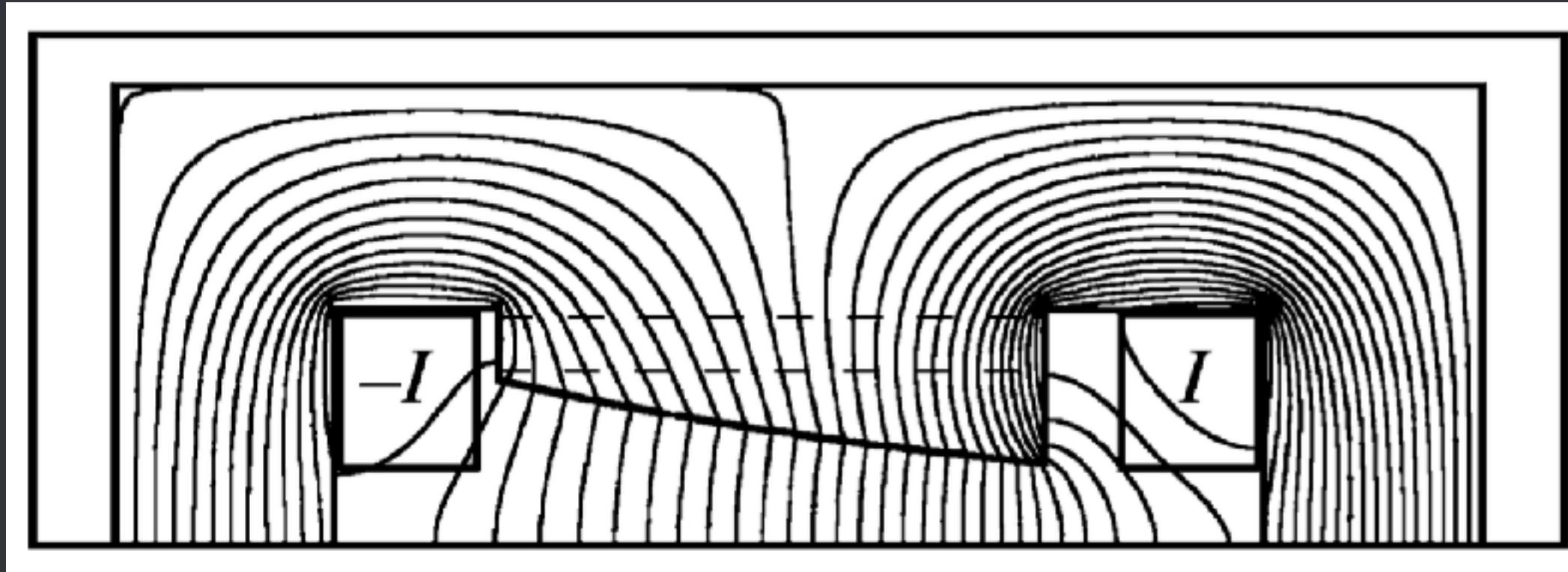
structure	Spiral singlet
aperture	~ 0.6 m
gap height	50 ~ 200 mm
length	0.6 m
field strength	1.4 T max.
spiral angle	48 deg
field index k	5.3



$$B_z = B_0 \left( \frac{r}{r_0} \right)^k F(\theta) \quad k = \frac{r}{B_z} \frac{dB_z}{dr}$$

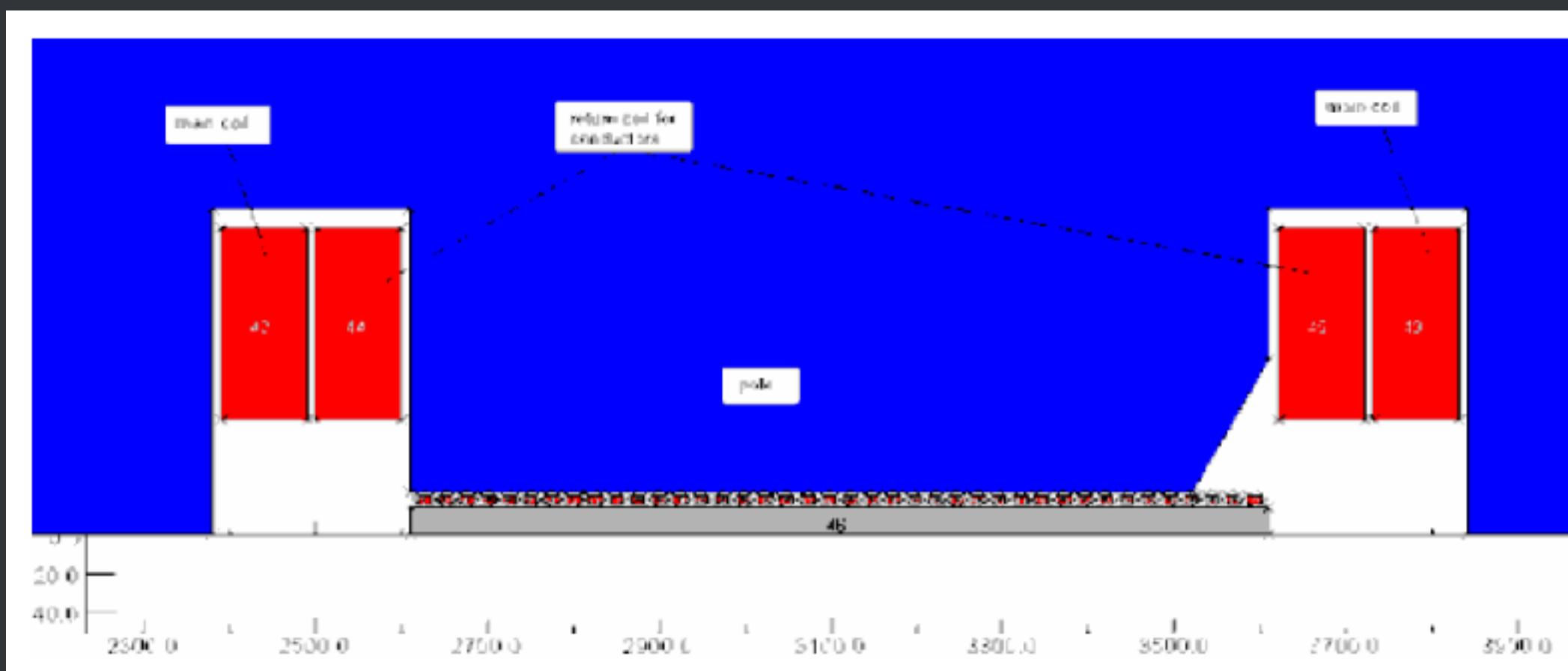


# Magnets manufacturing options

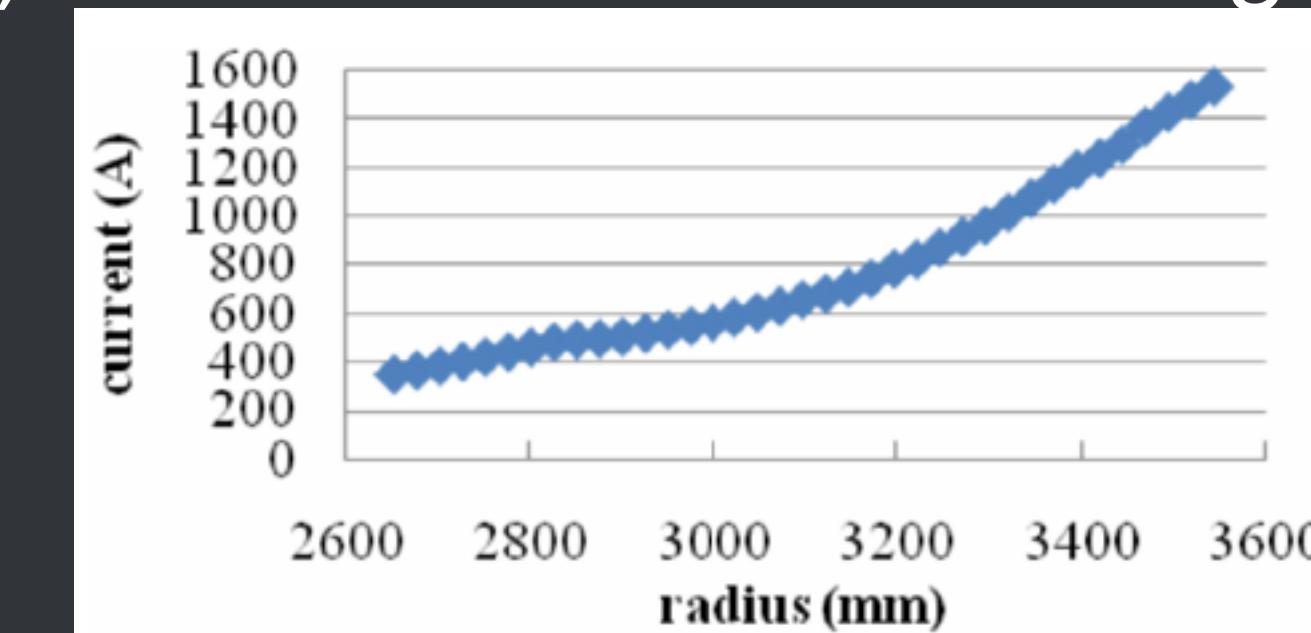


A) change gap height along radius

Ref. D. Neuveglise, et al, Proc of PAC09 (2009) 5002.



B) current distribution along r



$$B_z = B_0 \left( \frac{r}{r_0} \right)^k F(\theta)$$
$$k = \frac{r}{B_z} \frac{dB_z}{dr}$$

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# Summary

- ➊ Conceptual design of Stage 2 in good shape
- ➋ Good performance of the cost-effective FFA lattice in terms of optics and dynamic aperture
- ➌ Injection and extraction designed and look feasible
- ➍ Remaining R&D essentially focused on main magnets