



Compact Arc and Transition to Long Straights for High Energy Muon Acceleration

J. Scott Berg Brookhaven National Laboratory FFA2022 Workshop 30 September 2022





- FFA accelerating to high energy
- Fields were high (not addressed here)
- Aperture in RF larger than desirable
- Short drifts make extraction (septum) challenging



Compact Cell: Comparison





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2.5–5 TeV Values

Т

	With Drift	No drift
Coil Field (T)	18.01	15.36
Beam Field (T)	14.35	11.62
Beam Width (mm)	139	113
4	• •	

- Note: assumes same radius!
- Adding long straights would require reduction in arc radius



CBETA Taper



- 24 cell taper from arc to straight
- Arc/straight cell lengths similar
- Average bend angle is half of arc FB TA

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ZX 0 00 00 00 00 00 00 00 00







• Can tune to get 4 design energies exact

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Transition to Long Straight

- Need to taper to increase cell length
 - Transition gets even longer
 - Average bend angle even lower
- Attempted for CEBAF upgrade _E
 - Very long
 - Matches weren't very smooth
 - V. Morozov

- $\begin{array}{c}
 150 \\
 \beta_{x}, 9.91 \text{ GeV} \\
 \beta_{y}, 9.91 \text{ GeV} \\
 12.07 \text{ GeV} \\
 14.21 \text{ GeV} \\
 16.32 \text{ GeV} \\
 20.36 \text{ GeV} \\
 0
 \end{array}$
- Needs to be good for around 50 energies
 Cannot tolerate emittance growth

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- First, this is all speculative, need to check by trying
- Removing drift from arc only helps fields and apertures by ≈20%
 - Assumption of same radius probably wrong
- Transition to long straight has problems
 - Low average bend field
 - Difficult to get good match at all energies: would require many cells
- Some ideas
 - Add nonlinearity, see if it helps
 - Force drifts longer, see how bad the penalty is
 - Elliptic, for moderately longer cells
 - DFD, more complex cells (but: half integer resonance)