Mantid Developer Meeting and User Workshop



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Beyond Conda: Pixi and the Future of Scientific Python Environment Management

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Scientific software projects increasingly combine Python with C++, GPU toolkits, and other native dependencies, creating challenges for reproducibility, deployment, and cross-platform support. Traditional tools—Conda, Poetry, uv, Hatch, and PDM—address parts of this problem but leave gaps in speed, determinism, or multi-language integration. Pixi, a new environment manager built on Conda and conda-forge, combines multi-language package support with modern Rust-based performance and reproducibility features. It installs compiled libraries and compilers alongside Python packages, automatically maintains lockfiles, and ensures deterministic environments across Linux, macOS, and Windows. Pixi's high-performance solver accelerates dependency resolution while unifying Conda and PyPI packages. For deployment, Pixi offers portable environment archives, lightweight single-binary installs, and official container support, simplifying CI/CD pipelines and reducing environment drift. Compared to alternatives, Pixi provides speed, reproducibility, and multi-language capabilities that make it especially suited for scientific and HPC workflows.

Presenter: ZHANG, Chen (Oak Ridge National Laboratory) **Session Classification:** Developers Meeting - Hybrid