



Contribution ID: 21

Type: **Contributed Oral**

## Performance of the Brillouin Electron Gun at the TwinEBIS Test Bench

*Wednesday, 10 September 2025 09:30 (20 minutes)*

At the TwinEBIS test bench an electron gun of Brillouin-type has been operated since a few years. It is expected that this type of gun should yield the highest electron beam compression, therefore allowing for rapid production of bunched  $C^{6+}$  ions, as required by the “all-linac accelerator” used for cancer therapy. Significant performance improvements have been achieved at the test bench following the realignment of the Brillouin electron gun and the installation of a redesigned collector. These upgrades have resulted in excellent electron beam transmission and a reduction in ion losses. Charge breeding measurements using  $CH_4$  and Xe gas injection have demonstrated that the system now achieves a high degree of space-charge neutralisation. We present simulations investigating previously reported poor performance and provide guidelines for how to achieve improved operational conditions for attaining high space-charge neutralization and high charge states. The potential for using the device as a source of  $C^{6+}$  ions is also reevaluated.

**Primary author:** GUNNARSSON, Anton (CERN)

**Co-authors:** ETXEBARRIA ERDOIZA, Jone (CIEMAT); OLIVER, Concepcion (CIEMAT); PIKIN, Alexander (CERN); Dr WENANDER, Fredrik (CERN); BATTAGLIA, Cristina (AVS); CARMONA, José Miguel (AVS)

**Presenter:** GUNNARSSON, Anton (CERN)

**Session Classification:** Oral Session

**Track Classification:** Production of highly charged ion beams